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The Role Of American Companies in The Political Stability in South America.

2014/2013

دور الشركات الأمريكية في الاستقرار السياسي بأمريكا الجنوبية

Role of the American companies in the Political Stability in South America

إعداد

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الإهداء

إلى والداي الغاليين وإلى زوجتي الغالية وإلى الخالين العزيزين زياد

ووليد قناة وإلى ابن عمي الكبير حسام .

****

وإلى كل من ساهم في انجاز هذا العمل المتواضع أُهدي هذه الدراسة .

أملاً في كسر حواجز الجهل والظلام .

محمد عبد اللطيف محمد الطراونة

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الطراونة، محمد عبداللطيف. (2011-1991) .2013

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. ăƧƤǕƒ ƘƒČǗĂ!ƒ ƯǤƤǉƒĂ ƚŏǉƱĂ!ƒ ƖƥơĂ!ƒ ƽǆƵ -6

. ƘǤǉǤǆ!ƧƼ!ƒĂ ƘǤǆĂƚơ!ƒ ƔƥǤƶƙ ăƥǆ -7

. ǇŏŏƪǤŏƪ!ƒ ǇŏƑƞǚ!ƒĂ ǇŏǀƙƶǆƼ!ƒ ƚƼƪǉ -8

-: ǇǆƬƙĂ :ƼƚǀƪǄǁ ơǊơΘ

-: ŎǉǤƚǆ!ƒ ƥŏƥơƙ!ƒ -ĺ

ĬǀƵ ǤǊƧŏƛƙĂ ƚŏƚŏƧǆǕƒ ƘǤƚƧƬ!ƒ ƧĂƥ ƚƪƒƧƥ! ǇƥĂǆƚ ƚŏƼĂǉƞ!ƒ ǤƚŏƧǆǅ ƥŏƥơƙ ǅƙ ƥǀ!

ǇƮǅ Ǉǆ ǇĂƥ 7 Ǉǆ ǇĂƚƙƙ ƚǀƛǆǆ ƚǉŏƵ ǇǚƤ Ǉǆ ǤǊƙƪƒƧƥ ǅƙŏƪĂ ,ǁǤǉǊ ŎƪǤŏƪ!ƒ ƧƒƧǀƙƪǗ

-: Ŏ!Ǥƙ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ǅƪǀƙ ƚŏơ .ƚŏƼĂǉƞ!ƒ ǤƚŏƧǆǅ Ŏ5 ƚ!Ăƥ 16

- 2 ǤǊǉǆ ƘƒƦ ƘƒƧǤǆƛƙƪƒ ƚŏƚŏƧǆǅ ƚƶ5ƙƧǆ (ǤǆǉƼ , ǤŏƼǆĂ!Ăƚ) .
- 2 ǤǊǉǆ ƘƒƦ ƘƒƧǤǆƛƙƪƒ ƚŏƚŏƧǆǅ ƚƱƪĂƙǆ (ŎǀŏƬƙ , ĂƧŏƼ!ƒ) .
- 3 ǤǊǉǆ ƘƒƦ ƘƒƧǤǆƛƙƪƒ ƚŏƚŏƧǆǅ ƚƯ5Ƥǉ (ǇŏƨƒƧƼ!ƒ , ǇŏƙǉƞƧǗ , ǚŏĂƨǉ5) .

ƥƥƵ Ǉǆ [% 91.71] Ă ƚŏƼĂǉƞ!ƒ ƚŏƚŏƧǆǕƒ ƖƧǤǀ!ƒ ƚơǤƪǆ Ǉǆ [% 88] ƚǉŏƶ!ƒ ǉƦǊ ǇƛǆƙǤ

.Ŏǀƚ!ƒ ǋǉǤƚƪ

ب- ƐƗƟƣƠƺƣ ƐƦǃǈƑƼƗ ƗƠƣƥƒǀƦ :-

ƓƞƋ ƙƢƎƺƀ ƗƤƊƭƇ ƗƤƀ ƒƑ 1991 ƗƤƀ 2011 Ü ƐƤƛƀ ƐƟƑƗ ǆƗƩƟƠƬƩƇ ƐƛƁƻ ƩƼƑǀƤƢƏƒ ƩƗ ƎƢƥ

ƭǈƢƽƤƩƭǆƗƉƭƼƊƁǆƑǀ ƗƤƏƑƟ ƒƦƏƗƓǆƂ ƓƦƏǂƤƏƀ ƗƤǇƠƀƑƗ ƗƢƗǀƭƨƟƀ ƗƤƏǁƭƽƀ ƉƤƎƝǈƺƏƤǆƗƉǀƐ

ǀƎƏƢǆƗƦƉƢǁƽƒƏƁƭ ƐƒƍƼƀƑ ƗƤƀ ƗƐǀǈƩƎ ƗƏƤǁƀ ƓƦƋƗƼƀƏƁƀ ƭƦƑǀƤƢƏƒ ƓƭƗ ƗƽƦƑǀƺƏ .

ǆƗƟƏƤƢƽƦƋƗ ƗƤƏ ƗƤƎƏƀ ƓƦƏǂƤƏƀ ƗƉƏƏƗƀ ƗƤƏƑƛ ƭƦƭƀƑǀƀƀ ƗƏǀƤƏƏƀ ƗƤƭƩƀ .

ƎƟƖƗƥ ƗƢƀƑ

1. ƑƏ ƗƤƀƏƐƑƀ ƗƤƏƀƭƖƏ ǆƗƤƭƀƀƏƏƗƀ ƗƤƀƑƀƐƀƗ ƗƤǆƐƏƗƀƑ ƓƤƏƀƑƀ ƑƑ

2. ƭƎƀ ƗƤƭƀƀƏƏƗƀ ƗƤƀƑƀƐƀƗ ƗƤƏƀƏ ƗƉƀƀƎƀ ƗƀƑ ƗƤƀƏƗƀƏƀ ƑƑ

3. ƎƏ ƑƗƑƀƗ ƗƤƀƀƀ ƗƤƀƑƀƐƀƗ ƗƤƀƀƀƀƀ ƗƤƀƀƀƀ ƗƤƀƀƀƀƀ

ƗƤƀƀƀ ƑƑ

4. ƎƏ ƗƤƀƏƀƑ ƗƤƀƑƀƐƀƗ ƗƤƭƀƀƏƏƗƀ ƗƤƀƀƀƀƀƀ ƗƀƑƀƀ ƑƑ

ƙϴǴǂǁ ƕĭƨĭəƥǁɛ ƕĭƮƥƻǁɛ

- ǂǁǌƥ ƨƒƥ ƙǁǂƧƮ!ƒ ƙǴǂƧƮ!ƒ ƳƤƥƙ ƥƒƨ ǴǆǁǂƧǆ ǂǁǂǁǂƧ ǁǂǁ ǁ,ǴŏƥǴƮƙƥƒĂ ǴŏƪǴŏƪ ǂŏǁĂǈŋ!ƒ ǴǂŏƧǆǆǁ ǂŏǂŏƧǆǕƒ ƙǴǂƧƮ!ƒ ƳƤƥƙ ƥƒƨ ǴǆǁǂƧ ǂ!Ǵơ ƙƥƒƨ

. ǴǌŏƼ ŎƪǴŏƪ!ƒ ƨƒƨǀƙƪǓƒ ǅƥƵ

-: ŎǋǊ ǂŏƵƨƽ!ƒ ƙǴŏ ư ƨƽ!ƒ ǇǆǅǂƵĂǆŋǆǅ ǴǋǈƵ ƳƧƽƙŏ

- ǴǆǁǂƧǆ ƥƒƨ ƳƤƥƙ ƙǴǂƧƮ!ƒ ǂŏǂŏƧǆǕƒ ǴǂŏƧǆǆǁ ǂŏǁĂǈŋ!ƒ ǴŏƪǴŏƪ ,ǴŏƥǴƮƙƥƒĂ ǴǆǁǂƧǆ ƥƒƨ ĭƥƧƙ

. ǴǌŏƼ ǂŏƥǴƮƙƥǓƒĂ ǂŏƪǴŏƪ!ƒ ƳǴưĂǕƒ

- Ǉǉ ƳƤƥƙ ƙǴǂƧƮ!ƒ ǂŏǂŏƧǆǕƒ ǇĂƌƮ!Ǵǁ ǂŏǁƤƒƥ!ƒ ƴĂƥ! ǴǂŏƧǆǅ ǂŏǁĂǈŋ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ăƥǆ ƥĂǀƵ ǇǆǅƵ

. ǂƱǁƪƙǆ ǂŏƧĂƙǴƙǂŏƥ ƙǴǆĂǂơ ǋƙǇǅ Ǉǆƨ!ƒ

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. 2002 ƨǀǀǀ 150 Ƴ ŀǀ!ǀƥ!ƒ ŀǀǀǀ!ƒ ŀǀƞǆ Ǖƨƒƨǆǀǀƒǀ

ŀ!ǀǀơǆ! ƙƥƨƱǀǀ ƙƒǀ!ǀ ǀǀǀƨǀ ǀǀƞǀ ŀǀŀǀƨǆǕƒ ŀǀǀǀ!ƒ ǇƵ ŀƥơǀǀ ŀǀƒƨƥ!ƒ ǀǀǀ

ǇǆƱǀ ǑǀǀǀǀƒƔǀƞ!ƒ ŀǀƒƨƥ!ƒ ƙǀǆ ƣǀǀ ,ƨǀǀǀƬǀ ǀƸǀǀ Ʃǀƒƨ!ƒ ǏǀƵ ŀǀƬǀ!ƒ Ɣǀǀǀƒ

Ƣƶǀ Ǒǀ ƨǀƶǀ ǏǀǀƒǍ ǀǀ!ƒ ǏƥǀƮǀƥǕƒ ƔǀƞǆƒǀǆǆƮ ǎƨƤǀ ƔǀǀǀƞǀƨƱǀ ǀ!ǀ ŀƥǀƶ!ƒ

. ŀǀǀǀǀ ŀǀǆƵ ǀǀ ƨƒƨƥ ǏǕ Ǒǀǀƒƨ!ƒ ǀǀƒƥ!ƒ ǇǀǀơǕƒ

-2 ǀǀǀǀ!ƒ ǏƥǀƮǀƥǕƒ ƙǀǀǀǀǀ ǀƥơǀǆ!ƒ :ŀǀŀǀƨǆǕƒ ǀǀŀǀƨǆǀ ǀǀǀ!ƒ ŀǀǀǀǀǀǀ!ƒ / ƥǀ ƣǀǀ ƣǀ ǀǀǀ!ƒ

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ƨŀǀƶǆ!ƒ ǀǆ ǁǀǀ ǀƵƒƨƮ ƢǀƤǀ Ǉǀŀ ǏǀƑƒ ǑǀǀǀǀƐ!ƒ ƥǀơǀǕƒ ǀǀƥ Ǉǀǆ ƙǀǀŀǀ ǀǆ ǀƵǀǀ ŀǆǀƥƥ

ǇǀƥƱǀ ǏƥǀƮǀƥǀ ǀǀǀƞ!ƒ ǏǀƵ ƨŀƨǀ ǀǀǀ ǀǆŀ ,ŀǀŀǀƨǆǕƒ ǀƥơǀǆ!ƒ ƙǀǀǀǀǀ ǀǀǆǆ!ƒ ǑǀƨƷ!ƒ

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-3 ƨǀƞǀ!ƒ ,ǕƥƨƱ ǀƨƒƥǀ ǀǆƵǕƒ ŀǀ!ǀƥ!ƒ ŀǀǆǀƶ!ƒǀ :ŀǀƞǀǀƒƨǀǀǀ ƙǀŀƨƬ!ƒ ǀƨǀǀƵ ǀƨǀǀ!ƒ:

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ƙǀǀƞǀǀƒƨǀǀǀǕƒ ƫ ƥǀǀǀǀ ,ǀǀƵ ǀŀƬǀ ŀǀǀǀƞ!ƒ ǀƥƥƶǀǆ ƙǀŀƨƬ!ƒ ǇƵ ŀƥơǀǀ ŀǀƒƨƥ!ƒ ǀǀǀ

ǏǀƵ ƙǀŀƨƬ!ƒ ƨǀǀǀ ƨŀǀǀ ǀǀǀǀǀ ǀ! ŀǀƒƨƥ!ƒ ǀǀǀ Ǉǀ ŀǀơ .ƙǀŀƨƬ!ƒ ǀǀǀ ǀǀǀǀǀ ǀǆǆƶǀ Ǒǀ!ƒ

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ĂŊ ĭ ÝǇĂďư ďž!ƒĂ ƧŊĂη!ƒ Ŏ5 Ʊl5 ƚŏǉďŪƒĂ ƚŏƧǂʅž!ƒ ǀĂǀ! ǁƥŏ!Ă Σŏ! ĂŊ : ƱĂɜơď ƥďžơď ýǀkĂ Ŏʅǀŏʅ!ƒ ƻǉž!ƒ ƦǉǇ ǇďžưƘ! ƚŏ5ǀǀ!ƒĂ ƚŏƥǀʈƙƤŬƒĂ ƚŏƵǀďžƙηŬƒĂ ƚŏʅǀŏʅ!ƒ ƧŏǉƒƥƘ!ƒ ǁǀǀǉ ƴďžƙηďž!ƒ ăĂƥ ƴŏďžη Ǉďž ƘǀžηǷ .Ŏďžǀʅ ý ǂTǉ ƚƱǀʅ!ƒ ýĂƒƥƙ Ǉďž ưƙĂ Ĭ ǉƥŪƒ ƥơǀ! ǉƧƱǀƤďž ¹.ƧƒƧǀƙʅŬƒ ƥ5ƒĂƧ Ǉďž ǀŏʅǀʅǀ ǁƥ5ƒƧĂ ǇďžŪƒ Ĭǀž ǀƧŊǀʅ ǀǉŏƵ Ǌƙǀƒ5Ă

ƥƒƧ5Ūƒ ăƥ! ƧƒƧǀƙʅŬƒĂ ǀĂƥǌ!ǀ ƧĂžT!ƒ Ŏʅǀŏʅ!ƒ ǀǀƱǉ!ƒ Ƨ5Ăŏ ǀďžƥǉƵ ĂŊ : ý5Ăǉ ƥŏžʅ ƥďžơǀ ǀƥƒƧ ĂǀžƘ! ǀǀŊƧǀǂƙơƒ Ă ǉƒƧǂŬƒ Ă ƴďž!ƒ ýƑǀʅĂ ǀɛǀŏơĂ ǇĂǉǀl!ƒ ƚƱǀʅ ǀƒƥƤƙʅƒ ĂŊĂ .Ǉŏďžŏǀďž!ƒ ƚǂƧơ Ʊǉư ƻƥǌǉ .(ƘǀƵǀďžηĂ ƥƒƧ5ǀ) ƴďžƙηďž!ƒ Ŏ5 ăƧƤǀ ƘƒƥƒƧ ĭ ǀ ƨĂ5 ǀƵƧT ƚ!Ăƥ!ƒ ².ǀǀƱǉ!ƒĂ ǀǀʅ!ƒ ǇŏďžǀƙĂ ƴďžƙηďž!ƒ

ƚŏ5ǀǀ!ƒĂ ƚŏƵǀďžƙηŬƒ ƘǀƵƒƧʈ!ƒ ƧʈơĂ Ʊǉư Ĭǀž Ŏʅǀŏʅ!ƒ ǀǀƱǉ!ƒ ǀƧƥƤ ĂŊ : Ŏ5Ăǉďž!ƒ ýǀďžη ³.ƴďžƙηďž!ƒĂ ƚ!Ăƥ!ƒ ýƤƒƥ ƚŏʅǀŏʅ!ƒĂ ƚŏƥǀʈƙƤŬƒĂ

ƚĂƥơ ǇĂƥ ƚ!Ăǀŏơ!ƒĂ ƘǀďžɛŪƒ ýűƤ ǉƥĂďžʈĂ Ŏʅǀŏʅ!ƒ ǀǀƱǉ!ƒ ǀǀǀ :ƚŏǉǀƱŏƧǉ!ƒ ƚƵĂʅĂďž!ƒ ⁴.Ǉŏžďž ƴưĂ ǊŏǉǉƙƧǉƵ ŎǀƤƒƥ ƳƒƧʈ

-: ǉĭƳƥʅǀ ǉĭƟƑďž ǀžǀž Ĭ ɛƑĭɛǀ ƥɛƥƨƚɛŰ ƹ ƥƳ ǀžǀž ƿƑďžǉŊ

ƚŏƥǀʈƙƤŬƒ ƚŏďžǉƙ!ƒ ƘŬǀηďž Ŏ5 ǀǀƱǉ!ƒ ǀƒƥǀ ƚǀʈơď " -: ǊǉǀǉƘʅǉ! Ǌ5ƧƵ ƚŏơ

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. ǲȽǴơ!ƒ ǑƪǴǒƪ!ƒ ǲǴƱǰ!ƒ

þĂŋĂ ǲþƵ ,ȽƱǰƪǰ! Ǒǲǰƪ!ƒ ýĂƒþǨ!ƒ ƔǴǒƩ ,ǑƪǴǒƪ!ƒ þǴƪ5!ƒ ,yǲl!ƒ :ȽǒƪǴǒƪ yƼƒĂþ _3

.ȽǒƪǴǒƪ!ƒ ȽȽƧǴTdž!ƒ Ƚǰþ ,ƘǴǒƧơ!ƒ ƧƮơ ,ȽǒƱƒƧlǲǒþ!ƒ [1]

ƧĂƶTǰ! ǁ!ƦĂ ,ǑƪǴǒƪ!ƒ ǲǴƱǰ!ƒ þư ǑƪǴǒƪ!ƒ ƻǰƶǰ! ƨǴơǰǒ yǻǩŋdž!ƒ ýƶŋǩ ƔǴǃƪǕƒ ǰƦǌ ýȽ

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ƚƥƥƮ ǈǂƙ Ǆ! Ɠǆǂ ǋǚ Ʊ njǉƙĂ ƥƮƙƥǕƒ ƨĂƱƙ ǈƊ ĂʅĂǂʅĂǆ ƓǒƨǒǆƚǆĂǂơ ƴƱƙʅƙ Ǆ!

ƚǒǋǕƒ ƔĂƨơ!ƒ ƨƓƊ ƾƷƥƙ ƻƥĂ ƴƱƙʅƙ Ǆ! Ɠǆǂ ,ƓnjƙǀƓʅǂ ƥƓʅƷ!ƒ Ă ƔƦǂ!ƒ ƘƥǆƙƵƒ ƚǒơ

ƒƥơ ǁ!Ʀ ýǂ .ƚǆƱǉǆ!ƒ ƚǆǒƨƞ!ƒĂ ƻǉƺ!ƒ ǈǆ ƚƞĂǆ Ǒ5 ƥǖǚ!ƒ ƾƨƩƊ Ɠǆǆ ƓnjƤƒƥ Ǐ!ǫ ƨƒĂƞ!Ɠǚ

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ƚ!Ɠơ ǈǆ ƥǖǚ!ƒ ǛƨƤǒ ǏĂƥ ǑʅƓǒʅ ǈƵ ƚơǚǉ! ƚ!ĂƓơǆ Ǒ5 2004 ĂǒƓǆ Ǒ5 ƚʅƓƒƨ!ƒ ƘƓǚƓƤƙǉƓǚ

ƘƓƞƓƞƙơǕƒ Ǒ5 ƘǉĂǆƙ ƘƓǚƒƨƱưƒ ƥǖǚ!ƒ Ƙǆƶ 2005 Ǒ5 [2]. ǈƓǆǕƒ ǄƒƥƶǉƒĂ Ǐ ưĂ5!ƒ

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ĭƧǂʅƶ!ƒ ƩǁƞǆǁǃLJǇ ĬǁƵ ƧĂƙʅƥ!ƒ ƒ Ǉǒ ƚŏơ ,LJǤǆ!Ƨǉ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƧŏƤŰƒ ƖƧƱŏʅ ƔǉʅǉNJŏƬĂǇǒǉ

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ƩǁƞǆǁƒƘǤƱǁʅ LJǆǆ ƥơ!ƒ Ŏ5 ĭƒƧ5 ĂƥƧƒĂƥƒ ĂNj ƧƤDŽ ƩŏƒƧ ƟǤƞǇĂ 1993 DŽǤƵ Ŏ5 ƘǤǉǤƤƙǇŬƒ

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DŽ! ǁ!Ʀ ýǂ LJǂ! ,(ƣĂŏƬ!ƒ) ĬǁƵŰƒ ƩǁƞǆǁƒŎ5 48 ýƬDŽ LJǆǆ ƥƶƖǆǆ 2 Ă ĬǇƥŰƒ Ʃǁƞǆǁƒ

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DŽƙ ƚŏơ ýŏƖĂ!ƒ ƧǤŏƶ!ƒ LJǆǆ ƖǆƞǤ5ǆ ƘƧƞ5ƙ ƚŏơ ,LJǤǉʅơ!ƒ Ŏ5 LJǂŏ DŽ! ǤǆǤ ƚƥơ 1998 DŽǤƶ!ƒ Ŏ5

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Ưƶǉ ƚĂƥơ ĬǁƵ ŎʅǤŏʅ!ƒ ƧƒƧǀƙʅŬƒ DŽƥƵ ƧƬƙƤDŽ ƥǀ5 LJŏƧƬƶ!ƒĂ ĭƥǤơ!ƒ LJƧǀ!ƒ LJǆǆ ýĂŰƒ

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3 ŎǁŏTķ!ƒ Ŧ!Ăƥ Ŏ5 ǊĜƵ ýŧTƕ ŎƪǴƪ!ƒ ƧƒƧlķƪŰƒ ǋƥƵ Ŧƕƪǉ Ʀʓƕ

(Ĭŧĭƪŧ Ĭʓ Ĭ ɛƑĭɛǁɛ ƥɛƥƨŧɛŰɛ ƕǄƥǭ)

2011 - 1991	2009	2007	ƕǆɛǁɛ
7	4.9	5.9	ƕǄƥǭǁɛ

- ƕŧǄƉ ǌǭǁ ƳǭƉŦƴƉǁɛ ƥĭĭƑƴƉǁɛ ĂŧƳ ƺǭƑƉŦƳɛ ƘѲƑĜǁɛ ǭɛǭƳƋ ƉƉ üǋǭǄǁɛ ƐƤlǰ
  . l ɛƉǋǆǋlŰɛ
- http://viewswir.eiu.com/site_info.asp?info_name=social_unrest_table&page=noads
- -: ǋƥĭĜǁɛ

,ŦŏƕĂǈƞ!ƒ Ŧŏŧŏƻǆ Űƒ lƻĜ!!ƒ ƔƧƹ Ŏ5 ƴlķĂ ^Ǌŧ 1,285,216 ǴǌķơĜƪǆ ĂƧŏƕ!ƒ ŦŏƧĂǌǆƞ

Ǵŏƽŏ!Ăƕ ŎƿƧT!ƒ ƔĂǈƞ!ƒ ǇǆĂ ýŏɛƒƧƕ!ƒ ƨƧT!ƒ ǇǆĂ ǴŏƕǆĂ!ĂŧĂ ƧĂƥƒĂŧŰƒ ýĜǆT!ƒ ǇǆǴǋƥơŏ

.Pacific Ocean ƏƥǴǌ!ƒ Ʊŏơǆ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ǴǌǁơƒĂƪ ýƱķ5 ƔƧʓ!ƒ Ǉǆ ĜǆƉ ŎǁŏTķ!ƒ ƔĂǈƞ!ƒ ǇǆĂ

ǴǌǈĜŧƪ ƥƥƵ ƩǁƕŏĂ ŦŏǈĜƕƪŰƒ Ŏǋ ŦŏǆƪƧ!ƒ Ǵǌķʓ!Ă PEN ƥŏƥƞ!ƒ ýĂƪ Ŏǋ ĂƧŏƕ!ƒ ŦǁǆƵ

. ǋǆƪǈ 29,461,933[1]

ŎǈƥǆIƒ Ǌŧơ!ƒ ĂƧŏƕ!ƒ ƘƧƕķƤƒ ƥƿĂ ,1821 Ŏ5 ŦŏǈĜƕƪŰƒ ŦŧǁǆǆIƒ ǇƵ ĂƧŏƕ!ƒ ƘǁIķƪƒ

. ŦƛIĜƛ!ƒ Ŧŏƽ!Űƒ Ŧŏƒƥƕ Ĭ!ƍ ýǖlķƪŰƒ ƦǈǆƘƒƧķ5 lƥƵ Ŏ5 ĭƧŧƪʓ!ƒ Ǌŧơ!ƒĂ[2]

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1992 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

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[illegible].[2]

[illegible] 2009 [illegible] (4.0) 2007 [illegible]

[illegible] (3.0). [3]

5 [illegible]

([illegible])

2011-1991	2009	2007	[illegible]
4	3	4	[illegible]

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[illegible] 2007 (5.6) [illegible] 2009 [illegible] (4.6).[2]

[illegible] 3 .

([illegible])

[illegible]	2007	2009	2011-1991
[illegible]	5.6	4.6	7

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http://viewswir.eiu.com/site_info.asp?info_name=social_unrest_table&page=noads

Ƌŏơdž!f ǀdž fþŋ ŧŀŏƧp ŧŏŀĂǀŋ!f ǴnjƑǀfĂdž ǀǅ Ǵdžŧ ƽƧƬ!f ǀdž ŎƋǀǃƋǕf Ƌŏơdž!f ýơfĂʅ Ĭǃ Ƶ

[1].lƨǴkdždž ŧŏþǴȚkpf ƘfƧþp ǴnjơǀdžŏǴdždž Əþǌnj!f

ƘǀǴƵ ,ŎǀǴŀʅǗf Ƨdžƶkʅdž!f ǀƵ Ăŏ!Ăŏ 9 ƽ5fĂdž!f 1816 ǅǴƵ Ŏ5 ǀŏkǀŋƧǕf ƘǃlkʅF

ýdž ŧŏdžŏǃpǫ ɤĂƧơ ǀdž ƘǀǴƵ Ǵdžŧ ǅŧơ!f ǅǴƱǀ ĬǃƵ lƧƋŏʅǃ! ƘǴŀǕlǀfĂ ƘfƧĂƛ ǀdž ǀŏkǀŋƧǕf

[2]. ýŏƨfƧŀ!fĂ ĭfĂƸfƧǴŀ!fĂ ĂƧŏŀ!f ýƛdž Ǵnjǀ fƧŏŋ

ŎŀǴŏǀ ĭƧĂnjdžŋ Ǵnjŏ5 ǅǴƱǀ!fĂ ,Ǵdžŏǃpǫ 22 ǀdž ƻ!ǚk ŧŏ!fƧþŏ5 ŧŏƧĂnjdžŋ ǀŏkǀŋƧǕf

[3]. ŧǖƛ!f ƘǴƋǃʅǃ! ýȚ5 Ǵnjŀ ǀŧ!Ă ĭƨŧƧdž

ĭƦ!f ǀĂƧŏŀ ǀfĂƤ þnjƵ ǀǴŀǫ ǀŏƧŧʅƶ!f ƋǃʅƙfĂ ŧŏƧĂƙǴkŧþ!f ǀdž ǀŏkǀŋƧǕf ƘǀǴƵ þl!

þư ƻǀƶ!f ýǴdžƵǅ ƘƧdžkʅfĂ .ǋkǴƋǃʅŀ ƟǴƋǅ ĭƧŧʅƵ þƧdžk Ƨƛǫ 1955 ǅǴƶ!f Ŏ5 Ĭnjkǀf

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ƠƬƧkĂ ǀŏkǀŋƧǖ! ýŏŀfƨŏǫ ŧƛ!Ǵƛ!f ǋkŋĂƨ ýdž ǀĂƧŏŀ ǀfĂƤ þǴƵ 1973 ǅǴƶ!f Ŏ5

ŧŏơ 1974 ǅǴƶ!f Ĭkơ ǀþǖŀ ơŏƧǴk Ŏ5 ŧŏǀǴƛ!f lƧdžǃ! ǴʅŏƑƧ ƠŀȚǅĂ ǋkŋĂƨĂ Ăǋ ƘǴŀǴƤkǀǖ!

Ŏk!f (ýơfƧ!f ƩŏƑƧǃ! ŧŀƑǴǀ ƘǀǴŧ ǀǅ þƶŀ) ýŏŀfƨŏǫ ǋkŋĂƨ ǅŧơ lƧk5 ƘǅþŀĂ ƧŏƤǕf Ŏ5Ăk

ƘǴŏƬŏǃŏdž ƻǀƶ! þǖŀ!f ƲƧƶk Ƨƛǫ ĬǃƵ ǅǴŋ 1976 ƩƧǴdž Ŏ5 ĭƧŧʅƵ ɤǖlǀǴŀ Ƙnjkǀf

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ƖƥǤŏŀ ǇŏƙǉƞƨŪƒ ƚŏƨĂǌďžƞĂ ƖƥơƙďžƒƚǂŀďžƒǇŏŀ (ƥǉŭǂ!Ăƽ!ƒ ƨƽƞ) ƥǉŭǂ!Ăƽ!ƒ ƔƨơƨĂ

,ĬďžƱƵ ƖĂƥ ydž ďžƒƥ ƟǤƽǂ ƥžŀ ƚďžŏƽǌ!Ǥŀ ǇŏƙǉƞƨŪƒ ǤǌŀƘŏǉďž Ŏƙ!ƒ ïƨŏŏƙ!ĂƩ Ăƥ!ĂŀĂŏ!ýƒƨǉƞ!ƒ

ƘƞĂƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ŎƱƒƨƖďžŏƥ!ƒ ýĂơƙ!ƒ ƚŏŀďžƵ ŎǉĂƷŏŀ Ăƥ!ǤǉŏƨǋƽŀƤ ďƥŀĂ ƚƱŀƪ!ƒ ǇƵ ïƨŏŏƙ!ĂƩ Ĭơǉƙ

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ƘƽƬƵ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƚŏƥǤƬƙƥŬƒ ƚďžƽŪƒ ƘǤŏƵƒƥƙ ƘďƥŀǤďžƥǉƵ 2001 ĎǤž!ƒ Ĭƙơ ǤďžǌƙưǌǉŎƽ ƚŏƨơ!ƒĂ

Ǥǌƙ!ǤƖƙƪƒ ƘďžƥƥĂ ǤǌƙƞǤžďž ƒĂƨ Ŭ ïƥ ĂƥǉǤǉƨƽ ƚďžĂǂơ yŏƱƙƪƙ Ďž!Ă ƚŏ!ǤƙƙďžƘƒĂǉƪ ƚŭλ! ƥŭŀ!Ǥŀ

ǇĎ ƘŀŀǤďž Ŏƙ!ƒ ƖƨŏƱƤ!ƒ ƘǤŀƒƨƱưŬƒ ǇĎž ƚŀƪŀƪ! ƚďžƽŪƒ ǉƦǋ ƘƥĎ ƚŏơ .2001 ƨŀďžƪŏƥ Ŏƽ

ǁŀƙ ƚǌƞƒĂďž! ƏƨƒĂƱ!ƒ ƚ!Ǥơ ǇŀƵĎ ƥƥ ǇǤǂ ƒĂƨ Ŭ ïƥ ǇĎ ƚŏơ ƚŏƬơĂĂ ƖĂŀŀ ƚƱƨƬ!ƒ ǤǌƙžďžƥƤ

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ƨǉƬƨŏǂ ƨĂƙƪŏǉ ǈďžƬƤ ydž ƖǤƵŬƒ ƚ!Ăƞ ƯĂƤ Ưƽƨ ǇǉĎ Ŭǫ ĎžǉĎž ΣĂ!ƨǤǂ ƠƞǉĂ ƚŏƪǤƒƨ

ƒƨŏƽĂ ǤŏǉǤƽŬ ĂƙƨŏŀĂƨ ǋǤŀǌŀ ƥƵĂ ǇĎ ƥžŀ ƥŭŀ! ǤƪŏƒƨǈŀŏƬǉƙ Ďƙ ƥƥ ƨŏƤŬƒ ǇĎ Ŭǫ ǇǤǂ Ǥďžƽ

Ŏƽ ƘǌƙǉƒĂ ƥŭŀ!ƒ Ǥǌ! ƘưƨžƙĂ ƫŀƪ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƚŏƥǤƬƙƥŬƒ ƚďžƽŪƒ ýơ Ŏƽ ƖĂŀŀ ĎǋǤƪ ǇĎ ƥžŀ ƚŏ!Ǥďžŀ!

ƚơƞǤǉĂ ƥǤƬƙƥŬǤŀ ƚďžƙǌďžĂ ƚƬƙƤďž ƨǉƬƨŏǂ ƚďžĂǂơ ƘǉǤǂ ƚŏơ ,ƨǉƬƨŏǂ ƥŏ ĬŀƵ 2004 ĎǤƵ

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[illegible] (2.9) 2009 [illegible] (5.9) 2007 [illegible].[3]

[illegible] **2** .

([illegible])

2011-1991	2009	2007	[illegible]
8	2.9	5.9	[illegible]

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http://viewswir.eiu.com/site_info.asp?info_name=social_unrest_table&page=noads

• ǘĭNjŖďž :-

ǴnjķďžƮǴƵ ,ŧōǁĂŀŋ!ƒ ŧōŧōƧďžǕƒ ƖƧǴl!ƒ ýǴďžƬ ýlķĂ ŧōƧǴǊō!Ăǁ!ƒ ǚōĂƨŀǊ ŧōƧĂnjďžŋ

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ƒƥōƤĂǀ ĭƥ ĂƨŀĂ!ǀĂ ŎƬķĂǁƪǊ ĂƺōƧďžǀ LJǴǊƬŧķƪďž!ƒ ăǀƧ ǴďžƥŀƵ ǚōĂƨŀǊ ŧōďžƪķ ƘǴǴŋ

ǴnjďžƪƒLJǀ ŧōơ ŧō!ǴƱōǗƒ ŧōƥƥŀǁ!ƒ ŧŀōƥďžǁ ǀnjķƧŧŖǊ 1499 ǀǴƵ ŎǊ ŀǴōďž!ƒ ĬǁƵ ŧōŀǁďž LJǴŧƪ!ƒ ƘĂōǁ

ƖƧōƺƮ!ƒ ŧōƥƥŀǁ!ƒ ŎŀƶōĂ ŬĂĂƨŀǊ ǀƪƒ ǴnjōǁƵ ǴlǁƱǌ ŧōƨōǁŧŀǗǴǁ Σōŀō5Ă ǴōƨŀōǊ ŧō!ǴƱōǗƒ ŧƺǁ!Ǵǁ

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LJĂŧķō LJǴďž!Ƨǁ Ǵnj!Ă Ŏ!ƒƧƥōǊ ĭƧĂnjďžŋ ǴnjōǊ ǀŧơ!ƒ ǀǴƱŀĂ ŧōŬĂ 23 LJďž ǚōĂƨŀǊ LJĂŧķķ

ýŧ ƔƤķŀō 199 ŀǴǴưƵǀĂ ƔƒĂŀ!ƒ Σǁŋďž Ă 50 ŀǴǴưƵǀĂ ǪlĂōƬ!ƒ Σǁŋďž ǴďžNj :LJōƪǁŋďž LJďž

[3]. ƘƒĂŀƪ 6 ŀƥďž! ŧ!Ăƥ!ƒ ΣōƑƧĂ ƘƒĂŀƪ 5 ƖƥďžǁLJōƪǁŋďž!ƒ LJďž

The ƥƪǀǀ ƒƨƟ 2(ăƥlƨƳ ƒǘƾďžƐ) ĬǀďžƨƥlƐ ƥĭƷ ĬƨƑĭƨlƐ ƸďžyƐ ǁШƥq lƸŧǴ

Ŏơōƪďž!ƒ Ɣƨơ!ƒĂ ŎƱƒƧlďžōƥ!ƒ ýďžƶ!ƒ Ɣƨơ ýǋ 1993 ǀǴƶ!ƒ Ĭķơ : Economist

llƒŖŀǴ ŎǚōĂƨŀǊ!ƒ ΣōƑƧ!ƒ ,ĂƤōǊ ĂķŀĂǁ!ƒ ƾǴǊķƒ Ɣƪơ ŎƪǴōƪ!ƒ ýưĂ!ƒ ĬǁƵ LJōƧƱōƪďž ŎƵǴďžķŋǗƒ

ǴďžNjƥơǀ LJōōƧŧƪƵ LJōǁǚlŀƒ ǴnjŀďžŧōƪǴōƪ ƻŀƵ ŧƒƥơǕ ŧŋōķŀ ƻƶưƒ ƥƥ ƨōƧōǁ ΣōƧƥŀƒ ΣĂ!ƧǴŧ

ƘƒĂl!ƒ ŎǊ ǴƱǁǴư ǴnjķƥĂ LJǴŧ ĭŖ!ƒ ƨōǊǴƬķ ĂƸĂNj ŎďžďžǕǀ ýƱǁ!ƒĂ ýơƒƧ!ƒ ΣōƑƧ!ƒ ƖƥǴōlǁ LJǴŧ

ǀķ ,lƧơ!ƒ ƾĂƪǁ! ýĂơķǁ! NJķǴơǚƮƍ ĂNj ŧƒƥơǗƒ ŀŖnj! ŎƪōƑƧ!ƒ Ɣǁƪ!ƒĂ .ŧōǚōĂƨŀǊ!ƒ ŧơǁƪďž!ƒ

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[1] www.wikipedia.org
http://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%81%D9%86%D8%B2%D9%88%D9%8A%D9%84%D8%A7

[2] . Ibid

[3] . Ibid

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] (The Economist [illegible] 1 [illegible]) [illegible] 1998 [illegible]

[illegible] [2]. 1999 [illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 7,2 % [illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible] 2001 [illegible] : The Economist [illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible] [4].

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[1] www.freedomhouse.org
http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2013/venezuela

[2] Ibid.

[3] Ibid.
http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2001/venezuela

[4] Ibid.
http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2002/venezuela

[illegible] 2002 [illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 2006 [illegible] 2009 [illegible] (5.7) 2007 [illegible] [3]. (2.7)

. 4 [illegible]

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[2] ولبيرت, غريغوري،تغيير فنزويلا بأخذ السلطة (تاريخ حكومة تشافيز و سياساتها)، دار ورد الأردنية للنشر والتوزيع ط1، الأردن-عمان، ص 103 و 104 .

[3] ibid

http://viewswire.eiu.com

http://viewswir.eiu.com/site_info.asp?info_name=social_unrest_table&page=noads

(űĭǋǖǆ Ĭǳ Ĭ ƹƑĭƹǁƐ ƃƐƃƪƚƹŰƐ ƕƜƃƍ)

ƕǆƹǁƐ	2007	2009	2011-1991
ƕƜƃƍǁƐ	5.7	2.7	6

- .ƘƪǆĂǉĂǂŰƒ ƚǁƞǆ ĬǁƷ ǁƃǆƙƺǆ!ƒ ƧŏŏƓƺǆ!ƒ ĬǁƷ ǃƃƓǆƙƷƒ ƚƠƓƕ!ƒ ƃƒƃƷǫ ǇǆƒƃƞǆƒƦǋ
- http://viewswir.eiu.com/site_info.asp?info_name=social_unrest_table&page=noads

:ƕǆĭƴǁƐ üǋƍ üǀƓ Ĭ ƹƑĭƹǁƐ ƃƐƃƪƚƹŰƐ ƕƜƃƍ üƙǅĭ ĬƚŎƐ üǋƍƜǁƐǋ

ƚǉƪ!ƒ / ƚ!Ăƃ!ƒ	2007	2009	2011-1991
ƓŏƕǆĂ!Ăǂ	4	3	4
ƓǆǉƕŽ	4.9	2.9	3
ŎǁŏƬƙ	5.9	4.9	7
ĂƧŏƕ!ƒ	4	3	4
ýŏƹƒƧƕ!ƒ	5.6	4.6	7
ǇŏƙǉƞƧŰƒ	5.9	2.9	8
ŭŏĂƹǉƼ	5.7	2.7	6

- .ƘƪǆĂǉĂǂŰƒ ƚǁƞǆ ăƃ! ǁƃǆƙƺǆ!ƒ ƧŏŏƓƺǆ!ƒ ĬǁƷ ǃƃƓǆƙƷƒ ƚƠƓƕ!ƒ ƃƒƃƷǫ ǇǆƒƃƞǆƒƦǋ

- ƱǆǉƒƘƒƦýĂƃ!ƒ Ŏƽ ƚƺƽƙƧǆ ƧƒƧǀƙƪŰƒ ƔƪǉǇǅ ýĂƃƞ!ƒ ƦǋŎƽ ƱƠŭǆ!ƒ Ǉǆ
  .ƚŏƺƕƙ!ƒ ƱǆǉǇǆ ƘƧƧƠƙ Ăǅ ƴǀƙ ǅ! ŎƙƒĂ ŎǂƒƧƙƬŰƒ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

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ƧƬƙƤƙǍ MNC ƧƬƙƤƙǍ(:Multinational Corporation

MNE) ƧƬƙƤƙǍMultinational Enterprise

ǕHome Country

[1]Host Countries.

Corporation ... Multinational ... Transnational

ǕEnterprise

Ǖ Supra National

[2].

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[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

(ƄƽǄŶǁǃ üŇǈ Ĭƺ ƄĭǀįƥǄǗǃ ǀƒǀƥƮǁǃ ƱǃŇǉǊŇ ǊǊY)

ŇƥĭƓǁǃ	ǅĭŁǆǕƥǓǃ	üĭƦǃƥƓǁǃ	ǘĭŇƦǆƺ	ƑĭƓǅǅŇǁŇǀ	ĬŧĭƮŧ	ƑǅǆƓ	1
3	6	8	4	5	4	3	ǇĴǆǆǩ
8	10	12	6	7	8	7	ǁ Ăǈǈ
4	1	1	0	1	4	0	ǇĴƥƶǩ
4	8	7	4	11	6	3	ƨƓƩĂ Ʊƽǈ
5	4	5	1	2	4	1	ŧǒǩƣǩ ŧǒǈǈ ƇƓǈƧŇŧĂ ǈƓǆǆĂ
2	4	4	0	1	3	0	ƘǓƓƮǩƒ
11	16	21	10	14	15	5	ƓǒƞĂ!Ăǈŧǩ
37	49	58	25	41	44	19	YĂǆǆƞǆ!ƒ

- .ƄĭǀįƥǄǗǃ ƔƥƑǁŧǃ Ƅǝĭǈ ĂŧY ǆǈƑǄŧYǃ ƘѲƑƓǁǃ ǈǃǈYǄ ǄǄ üŇǈǁǁǃ ƐƤǈ
- http://www.banamericas.com
- .üŇǈǁǁǃ ƒ ƨѲ ǄĭƴǄ ƱƑƲƽƓ ƄǁŇǈ üǀ Ĭƺ ƄĭǀįƥǄǗǃ ǀƒǀƥƮǁǃ ƥƮŧŧ

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[1] http://www.banamericas.com

. ([illegible]) [illegible] : [illegible]

- [illegible] :-

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] The American Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Panama (AMCHAM) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] [2]

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http://www.citizenshipinvest.com/arabic/panama/business-opportunities
[2] www.panamcham.com
http://www.panamcham.com/en/about-us/history

FDI (Foreign Direct Investment) Panama[1]

(الاستثمار الأجنبي المباشر في بنما)

المبلغ بالدولار	السنة
($917,600,000.00)	2005
($2,557,100,000.00)	2006
($1,776,500,000.00)	2007
($2,196,200,000.00)	2008
($1,259,300,000.00)	2009
($2,362,500,000.00)	2010
($2,755,000,000.00)	2011

:ƥ ƪƑǴǽǁƐ Ǐ ǀǏƥǼǕƐ ƥƑǽǀƗ ƨǗƐ

ǼǴƵ Ǒ5 $ ƧǕǍƥ ƧǴǀǽ 5.7 ƸǗǀ (ǼǌƪǄ) ǴǽǇǀ Ǒ5 ƧTǴǀǽ!ƒ ǑǂǒƧǽǕƒ ƧǴǽǆƙƪǕƒ

.2010 ǼǴƵ ǇƵ %2.3 ǴǌƙǀƪǇ ǀƥǴǒƨǀ ǁ!ǨǍ ,2011

ƗǀǽƞǀǴǀ ǀƧǴƞƙ!ƒ ,ǇǒƥƶƙƑ ,ǇǒǽƙǾƒ ƘǴƵǴƱǀǀ ǀƥơƙǽ!ƒ ƘǴǒǕǍ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴǽǆƙƪƒ ƨǂƧƙƙ

.ƗǒǂǒƧǽǕƒ ǀƥơƙǽ!ƒ ƘǴǒǕǍǀ! ƗǀƪǇ!Ǵǀ ƧǒƥƮƙ ƨǍƪǂ 32 ƗǀƙƧǽ!ƒ ǴǽǇǀ ǶƙơƙƗǒ!Ǵǽ!ƒ ƘǴƵǴƱǀ!ƒǍ[2]

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http://www.indexmundi.com/facts/panama/foreign-direct-investment

[2] www.ustr.gov
http://www.ustr.gov/countries-regions/americas/panama

.

[1] (ƑDžǚƓ Ĭȝ ƑNJYƐNjǜcNj ƖƑǀƥƪǁƐ ƍƍY)

ƥƥƶ!ƒ	YĂǈ!ƒ
3	LJŏdžƌƙ
7	ǁ Ăǈƕ
0	LJŏƥƶƙ
3	ƨƓƩĂ Ʊƽǈ
1	ǈƓŏdžĂ Ɨŏƙơƙ Ɨŏǈƕ ƇƓƕƧnjǂĂ
0	ƘŬƓƬƙƒ
5	Ɠŏƞ Ă!Ăǈǂƙ
19	YĂdžƞdž!ƒ

- .ƕĭǀĭƥDžŬƐ ƔƥƑШǂǁƐ ƕəĭǈ ĂǂY ƸƍƑDžƗYƐ ƘƟƑƓǁƐ ƍƐƍYƌ DžDž üNjƍШǁƐ ƐPǈ
- http://www.banamericas.com

www.banmericas.com [1]

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http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Panama+Canal+Company

[2] Ibid .

ƘƠTǀdž!ƒ Ưžƶ Ă lƠǀ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƨƷƠǀdž!ƒ Ưžƶ lƧƒƥ ƨĂlơƶ lƥơƙdž!ƒ ƘƠŎŬĂ!ƒ ƘƲƙơƒ ƥ!

Ɠǌǀǂ!Ă 1999 ǄƠž!ƒ Ʃ5ǀ Ĭ!ǫ ƟƠƶƧŰƒ Ĭ ưƠlƙƙ ƘŏlƶĂ ,1999 ǄƠž!ƒ ǂŏƓǌǀ Ĭƙơ ǂŏƧǂʅž!ƒ

[1].ǄĂžǆ Ƨŏƹ ƥơ! lƠǀ!ƒ ǇƵ ƳƠ5ƥ!ƒ ƨơƶ ƘƲƙơƒ

Ŏǂ! ǁ!ƦĂ $ ƧŬĂƥ ǇĂŏƶ 5 ǂ5ǂƶ lƠǀ!ƒ ǔŏʅĂƙ lƧǂ5 lƥơƙdž!ƒ ƘƠŎŬĂ!ƒ ƘơƧƷ ƥ!

ǂŏơ ,ƠŎĂǀʅ Ǉ5ʅ!ƒ Ǉdž ƧƶǂƊ ƥƒƥƵƊĂ ƘƒƧƑƠƷ!ƒ ƘǖdžƠơ ƓǌŏƷ Ɠdžƶ Ǉ5ʅ!ƒ ƳƒĂǀƊ ǔŏdžƞ ƔƵĂʅƙ

[2] .ǔƶlƙʅdž!ƒ Ŏ5 $ ƧŬĂƥ ǇĂŏƶ 3 Ĭ!ǫ lƠǀ!ƒ ƟƠƶƧƊ ƥƒƥƹƙ ǇƊ ǔƥĂƙdž!ƒ Ǉdž

ǂdžĂǂơǁ! ĭĂƥ ǁŏƧTǂ lƥĂžǁ! ăĂƥŰƒ ǂƮƧ5!ƒ ǂƶơƠƮ ǂŏǂŏƧdžŰƒ ƘƠǂƧT!ƒ ǇĂǂƙ ǁ!ƦĂ

[3]. ǀƠǀlǁ! lƧŏƶǂ!ƒ ǂžʅĂƙ!ƒ ǂŏǁdžƵ Ŏ5 ƧTƠdž ǔǂTƶ ǄǌƠʅƙʅ ƓǌǀƊ Ʀǫ ,lƠǀ!ƒ lƧƒƥǫ Ŏ5 ǂŏdžǀƶ!ƒ

.ƠŎĂǀʅ ƧŬĂƥ ǇĂŏƶ 3 ăƥžƙ ƓǌơƠƶƧƊĂ 1903 ǄƠƵ Ƙʅʅdžƙ Ɠdžǀƶ lƠǀƥ ǂǂƧT •

-: **Panama Sun Oil , S.A** ǇǐǄ . Ƨ ƈ ƑǆƠ üĭǋƈ ǄƵT ƶlƥʅ .2

ǂdžŏƥ Ưŏ5Ƥƙ! ǁ!ƦĂ Ɠdžǀƶ Ŏ5 Ƙơƙ5ƒ ǂŏǂŏƧdžƊ ǋưƶƠƥ ǂǂƧT ŎǋǊ ǔŏĂƊ ǇƮ ǂǂƧT

ǂǂƧT ǇĂǀƠ!ƒ ƧŬǀ Ŏ5 ǇĂǂƙ5 ,ǂŏǂŏƧdžŰƒ lƥơƙdž!ƒ ƘƠŎŬĂ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǔdžž!ƒ ƥǀƵ Ɠǌŏǁž ƔƑƒƧư!ƒ

ƒƦǋ ǂư5Ƥǀdž ǄĂʅƧĂ ƔƑƒƧư Ɠǌŏǁž Ư Ƨ5ƙ ǁ!ƦĂ ǂŏǂŏƧdžŰƒ ǂ!ĂǀdžĂǂ!ƒ ƘƠǂƧT Ǉdž ǂŏƞƧƠƤ

ŎƶǀƞŰƒ ƧƠdžĂʅŰƒ ǔŏƞTƙ! ǂŏǂŏƧdžŰƒ ǂŏ!ƒƧƥ5!ƒ ǂdžĂǂơ!ƒ ǔƶƥ Ǉdž Ɠǌ! ǂdžƥlǆ!ƒ ƹ5ƒĂơǁ! ǂ5Ơ ưŬƠ

[4]. ǂŏǂŏƧdžŰƒ lƥơƙdž!ƒ ƘƠŎŬĂ!ƒ Ŏ5

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http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Panama+Canal+Company

[2] Commerce.gov – دائرة التجارة الأمريكيه .
http://www.commerce.gov/blog/2013/05/17/panama-canal-expansion-offers-opportunity-us-companies-serve-partners-panama

[3] Ibid .

[4] Panama sun oil company .
http://pasunoil.com/corp_profile.html

[illegible] 2008 [illegible]

[illegible]

Southern [illegible] **STERLING CAPITAL, LP** [illegible]

[illegible] California, USA, Oil Refinery

[illegible] 10000 [illegible]

[illegible].[1]

- [illegible] , 2008 [illegible] .[illegible] 10000 [illegible].

3. [illegible] **British American Tobacco** :-

[illegible] 1902 [illegible]

[illegible] ,James (Buck) Duke [illegible]

.([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] , we were born international ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible] 140 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 1970 [illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] Ibid.

http://pasunoil.com/corp_history.html

[2] www.bat.com

http://www.bat.com/group/sites/uk__3mnfen.nsf/vwPagesWebLive/DO52ADGE?opendocument&SKN=1

[illegible] 500 [illegible] 1976 [illegible] 580 [illegible] $ [illegible] 452 [illegible] $ [illegible] 1.72 [illegible] $ [illegible] 180 [illegible] [1].

[illegible] 2001 [illegible]

British American Tobacco Caribbean & Central America (BATCCA).

[illegible] 2003 [illegible] [2].

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[1] Ibid.
http://www.bat.com/group/sites/uk__3mnfen.nsf/vwPagesWebLive/DO52ADJ8?opendocument&SKN=1

[2] www.batcentralamerica.com
http://www.batcentralamerica.com/group/sites/BAT_88LH9A.nsf/vwPagesWebLive/DO87JH9D?opendocument&SKN=1

Ŏ5 ǴnjƵĂƨ5 ýǻdžƙĂ ,ǈŏƙŏǂŏƨdžŰƒ Ŏ5 Ǵ5ƲĂdž 17.336 Ŏ!ƒĂơ ǂǂƨT!ƒ ljŖǋ Ŏ5 ýdžƶŏ

3.460 ǈŏƙŏǂŏƨdžŰǴ ǴnjƵĂƨ5 ǈdž Ǵnjƙƒƥƒƨŏƍ ƸǊƙĂ ǂǈdžǴǂ ǂǂƨT!ƒ Ǆŋơ ǈdž %20 ǈŏƙŏǂŏƨdžŰƒ

1.Ŏǉö!ƨƙƪ ǋŏǉŋ ǈĂŏǈdž 1.415 ǴnjơǴƨ Ƙʒ ǊĂ ƥǉĂǴ ǈĂŏǈdž[1]

,ƨĂƥƒĂǂŰƒ ,ǴŏǈdžĂ!Ăǂ ,ŎǈŏTƙ ,Ǵdžǉ ,ǚŏĂƨǉ5)ǂǉŏƶ!ƒ ýĂƥ ýǂ Ŏ5 YĂƨ5 ǂǂƨT!ƒ ljŖǉ! .4

.(ǈŏƙǉŋƨŰƒĂ ,ýŏƨƒƨ!ƒ[2]

- ƸǉƙǃǃǂƵƒƨƨ Ă ǂƵǴǉƮ ƒ ƙPƙ , 1902 ǄǴƵ Ƙƪƪƙ ǂŏǉǴƱŏƨ!ƒ ǂŏǂŏƨdžŰƒ Ƹǉƙ!ƒ ǂǂƨT , 1976 ǄǴƵ Ŏ5 , 500 Ĭ!ƍ ǴnjƙǴƶŏǈdž Ƙǈ Ʈl : ǴnjƙƒƨǴdžĂƙƪƒ ǂdžŏp , lƨǴŋŏƪ ǈĂŏǈ

, ƨŬĂƥ ǈĂŏǈ 1.72 Ǵŏǂƨƙ / ŬĂƥ ǈĂŏǈdž 580 ǴŏƪŏǉĂƥǉ /ƨŬĂƥ ǈĂŏǈdž 452 ǴŏǈdžĂ!Ăǂ

:ǈŏ5ƲĂdž!ƒ ƥƥƵ , ƥǉĂǴ ǈĂŏǈdž 1.145: ϴǴƨŰƒ / ƥǉĂǴ ǈĂŏǈdž 3.460 : Ƙƒƥƒƨŏ Űƒ

, ƨĂƥƒĂǂŰƒ , ǴŏǈdžĂ!Ăǂ , ŎǈŏTƙ , Ǵdžǉ , ǚŏĂƨǉ5 " ǴnjƵĂƨ5 , ƻƲĂdž 17.336 Ŏ!ƒĂơ

.ǈŏƙǉŋƨŰƒ , ýŏƨƒƨ!ƒ

[1] www.bat.com
http://www.bat.com/group/sites/uk__3mnfen.nsf/vwPagesWebLive/DO52ADFY?opendocument&SKN=1

[2] www.bat.com
http://www.bat.com/group/sites/UK__3MNFEN.nsf/vwPagesWebLive/DO52ADFY?opendocument&SKN=1&TMP=1

-: ƑĬĜĎŽŊǰǁŊǰ ǀ

ĜŋǰɳĜƙǈǫ ƸƵĜɯƙ ƥǀ5 ,ĎžǃĜƶǃƒ Ŏ5 ƗǀǰƑĜŊǰ ƗŏƱ5ǈǰ ǀƧ5Ʊ ƥŋǰƮƙ Ŏƙǃƒ ýĂƥǃƒ ǇĴž ĜŏǅžĂǃĂǂ ƥƶƙ

ăĂƙʅž ăƥƶƙŏ Ŭ ǇĜǂ ǇĐ ƥƶǅ ĎžĂŏǃƒ Ŏ5 ýŏĎžƧǅ 914.000 ŎǅƮŏ! ƘƒĂǈʅ Ƙʅ ýŭƤ Ʊ5ǈǃƒ ǇĴž

1. 2005 ĎžĜƶǃƒ Ŏ5 ĎžĂŏǃƒ Ŏ5 ýŏĎžƧǅ 525.000

ƱǅƙƧĎž ŎǀƤƒƥǃƒ ƧĜĎžĂƙʅŰƒĂ ĜŋǰƙƧĜɳƙ ĎžŬƶĎž ǇĐ ĜĎžǂ Ƨơǃƒ ƽĂʅǃƒ ƥĜƮƙƥƒ ĜŏǅžĂǃĂǂ Ĭǈǰƙƙ

ĜǂŏƧĎžĐ Ŏ5 ĭƧɳơǃƒ Ďžơ5ǃƒ ǇĴž ŎƱĜŏƙơƒ ƧǅǂĐ ǁǀƙĎžƙ ĜŋǰǈĐ ǂŏơ ,ƗŏǂŏƧĎžŰƒ ǀƥơƙĎžǃƒ ƘĜŏŬĂǃĜǅ

ýŏƨƒƧǅǃƒ ƥƶǅ ƗŏƑĜĎžĂƧŋǰǂǃƒ ƗƥĜƱǃƒ ƘĜŏǈĜǂĎžǫ ǂŏơ ǇĴž ǀƧĜǃƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏǈĜĂǃƒ ƗǃĂƥǃƒ ƥƶƙĂ ƗŏǅĂǈɳǃƒ

ǇĴŏŭǅǃƒĂ ƗɯƽǃƒĂ ýǂŏǈǃƒĂ ƔŊǰƦǃĜǂ ǇƥĜƶžǃƒ ǇĴž ŊǰǅΣǅ Ŭ ƒƧƥƥ ǁǀƙĎžƙ ĜŋǰǈĐ Ĭǃǫ Ɨ5ĜɯŰĜǅ

2. ƥƧĎžƨǃƒĂ

FDI Colombia[3]

(الاستثمار الاجنبي المباشر في كولومبيا)

المبلغ بالدولار	السنة
($5,590,036,000.00)	2005
($5,557,699,000.00)	2006
($8,135,991,000.00)	2007
($8,342,368,000.00)	2008
($4,049,303,000.00)	2009
($177,378,600.00)	2010
($5,762,091,000.00)	2011

[1] www.economist.com . colombia's oil industry – gushers and guns
http://www.economist.com/node/21550304

[2] http://en.wikipedia.org
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economy_of_Colombia#Mining_and_energy

[3] ibid
http://www.indexmundi.com/facts/ Colombia /foreign-direct-investment

[illegible] 6.9 [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

.2010 [illegible] %7.0 [illegible] ,2011

[illegible]

[illegible] 22 [illegible] [1].

([illegible])

[illegible]	[illegible][2]
[illegible]	5
[illegible]	7
[illegible]	1
[illegible]	11
[illegible]	2
[illegible]	1

[1] ibid www.ustr.gov
http://www.ustr.gov/countries-regions/americas/colombia
[2] ibid httb://www.banmericas.com

[illegible]	14
[illegible]	41

- [illegible].
- http://www.banamericas.com

[illegible] :

.1 [illegible] OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM CORPORATION

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 9 [illegible] [1].

[illegible] 40000 [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] OxyChem.[2]

[1] www.oxy.com
http://www.oxy.com/OurBusinesses/OilAndGas/LatinAmerica/Pages/colombia.aspx

[2] Ibid .

ŧŏŬĂ Ŏ5 ΣĂǁƞǈ ΣĂ! ŧǉŏƥdž ǴNjƧŀdžĂ 1920 ǅǴƵ Ŏ5 ŧǂƧT!ƒ ǉŖǋ Ƙʅʅǳ ƥŀ!

Ʊ5ǉ!ƒ LJdž ýŏdžƧƕ LJĂŏǁƕ 2.17 ˠƧǴǀŏ Ǵdž Ǵnjŏƥ! Ʊ5ǉ!ƒ ƘǴŏƱǴŏƙơ ýʈƙ ,ŧŏǂŏƧdžǕƒ ǴŏǉƧĂ5ŏ!Ǵǂ

ýŏdžƧƕ 461,000 Ŏ!ƒĂơ ýĂǀơ!ƒ ǉŖǋ LJdž ǾŏdžĂŏ ǊƙǉƙĂ Ǵnj! ŧƶƕǴƙ!ƒ ýĂǀơ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǅ!Ǵƶ!ƒ ýĂơ

ýʈƙ .ǴŏdžĂŏ ýŏdžƧƕ 34,000 2002 ǅǴƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǴNjƥơĂ ǴŏƕdžĂ!Ăǂ Ŏ5 ǐĂǉʅ ǁǴƙǉǫ ýƥƶdž Ƙǁƞʅ Ă

$ ƧŬĂƥ LJĂŏǁƕ 1.2 Ĭ!ǫ ýʈŏ Ŏ5Ǵʈ!ƒ ǴnjơƕƧĂ ǴŏĂǉʅ $ ƧŬĂƥ LJĂŏǁƕ 14 Ĭ!ǫ ŧǂƧT!ƒ ƘǴƶŏƕdž

[1]. ǴŏĂǉʅ

,ƧƱp ,LJǴdžƵ ,Ǵŏƕŏ! ,ȿƒƧƶ!ƒ ,LJŏƧơƕ!ƒ ,ŧŏǂŏƧdžǕƒ ǉƥơƙdž!ƒ ƘǴŏŬĂ!ƒ Ŏ5 ŧǂƧT!ƒ ǉŖǋ ýdžƶƙ

[2]. ŎǁŏTƙ!ƒĂ ǴŏƕdžĂ!ĂǂĂ Ǵŏ5ŏ!Ăƕ ,LJdžŏ!ƒ ,ƘƒƧǴdžǗƒ

.5 ʅƥǀƕ ǌǀNjǐƨǐǐŧƨƨ ǀ 1920 ,ǖǁǗǛǖ ǖNJŦDŽǳ : ǾǇǳǂǀ ǖƥǋǖ , !ƒǀǀUǍ5ŏǉ: ŏ5Ăȿ

461.000 : ǁǴƙǉǗƒ , ýŏdžƧƕ LJĂŏǁƕ 2.17 : Ʊ5ǉ!ƒ ŎƱǴŏƙơ , Ƨ!ǈ Ƨ UĂdž 40000 ǅǋƥƥƵ

ŧǂƧT!ƒ ƘǴƶŏƕdž , ǾŏdžĂŏ/ýŏdžƧƕ 34.000 : 2002 Ŏ5 ǐĂǉʅ!ƒ ǁǴƙǉǗƒ ýƥƶdž , ǅĂŏ / ýŏdžƧƕ

ŧǂƧT!ƒ ǉŖǋ ýdžƶƙ , ǾŏĂǉʅ /ƧŬĂƥ LJĂŏǁƕ 1.2 : Ŏ5Ǵʈ!ƒ Ơƕƶ!ƒ , ŧǉʅ/ƧŬĂƥ LJĂŏǁƕ 14 :

ǗLJdžŏ!ƒ ǗƘƒƧǴdžǗƒ ǗƧƱp ǗLJǴdžƵ ǗǴŏƕŏ! ǗȿƒƧƶ!ƒǗLJŏƧơƕ!ƒ Ǘŧŏǂŏ ƧdžǕƒ ǉƥơƙdž!ƒ ƘǴŏŬĂ!ƒ :Ŏ5

.ǴŏƕdžĂ!Ăǂ ǗǴŏ5ŏ!Ăƕ

[1] (frontline world) www.pbs.org .
http://www.pbs.org/frontlineworld/stories/colombia/corporate.html

[2] www.oxy.com
http://www.oxy.com/AboutOxy/WhereWeOperate/Pages/OilAndGas.aspx

Exxon Mobil [illegible] .2

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] 1999 [illegible] 98,800 [illegible] El [illegible] Cerrej’on zona norte [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] Anglo-American , BHP-Billiton and Glencore [2].

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[1] www.exxonmobil.com
http://www.exxonmobil.com/Corporate/about_who.aspx

[2] www.pbs.org frontline world .
http://www.pbs.org/frontlineworld/stories/colombia/corporate.html

[illegible] $ [illegible] 187.5 [illegible]

[illegible] $ [illegible] 15.1 [illegible]

[1]. [illegible] $ [illegible] 14.7 [illegible]

- **Exxon Mobile** [illegible] 1999 [illegible]

: [illegible] 187.5 : [illegible] 98.800 : [illegible]

. [illegible] 14.7 : [illegible] 15.1

3. **Drummond Company** [illegible]

[illegible] 1935 [illegible]

[illegible] 1993

[illegible] 1997 [illegible] 1995. [illegible]

[illegible] El Descanso [illegible]

[illegible] 2013 [illegible] 2012 [illegible] 2011 [illegible] 2009, [illegible] 1.7

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 750,000 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[2]. 2011 [illegible]

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[1] Ibid .

[2] www.drummondco.com
http://www.drummondco.com/about/history/

[illegible]

[illegible] 615 [illegible]

[illegible] Birmingham , Alabama [illegible]

[illegible] 2001 [illegible] 2500 [illegible]

12 [illegible] la loma [illegible]

[1]. [illegible]

- [illegible] 1935 [illegible]
  [illegible] 750.000 [illegible] 2500 [illegible]
  615 [illegible] 12 [illegible].

4. [illegible] **Dole Food Company**

[illegible] 1851 [illegible]

[illegible] 6.9 [illegible] 2010 [illegible] $ [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 90 [illegible]

36,000 [illegible] 23,000 [illegible] [2].

[illegible]

%25 [illegible]

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[1] frontline world www.pbs.org
http://www.pbs.org/frontlineworld/stories/colombia/corporate.html

[2] www.dole.com
http://www.dole.com/Company-Info/About-Dole

ĠöǀǰƧĂƼö!Ġǂ ŀöŬĂƅ ǁöŬ Ǌöǁö5 ҜƪĂ ŀǉöƥdž Ŏ5 ŀǂƧTǁ! ŎƪöƑƧ!ƒ Ƨǀdž!ƒ ƴǀö .ƧĂǋƨ!ƒ ƔĠƱƿ ǈdž

4.4 ƔƧĠǀö Ġdž Ĭ!ƍ ŀöĂǰƪ!ƒ Ŏ!Ăƥ ҜĠƶöƅdž ýƮƙ ,Westlake Village , Californiaŀöǂö ƧdžŰƒ

Ġdž Ŏ!Ăƥ ǁǈƙdžƙ ÝĎ!Ġƶ!ƒ ýĂơ $ ƧŬĂƥ ǈĂöǁdž 150.4 ĭĂǰƪ!ƒ ýƤƥ!ƒĂ ĠöĂǰƪ $ ƧŬĂƥ ǈĂöǁƅ

ƧĠƙǂǋ 768.93Ă ƨĂdž!ƒ ŀƵƒƧƨ! Ġnjǁƺƙƪƙ ĠöƅdžĂ!Ăǂ ýƤƒƥ Ŏư ƒƧŰƒ ǈdž ƧĠƙǂǋ 890.34 ƔƧĠǀö

ýĂƮŰƒ ǈdž $ ƧŬĂƥ ǈĂöǁdž 66.9 ǊƙdžöƿĠdž 2001 ĎĠƵ Ŏ5 Ҝǂǁƙdžƒ ĠnjǈĐ Ʀƍ ƧĂǋƨ!ƒ ŀƵƒƧƨ!

[1]. ĠöƅdžĂ!Ăǂ Ŏ5

36.000 : ǈöƼƱĂdž!ƒ ƥƥƵ , ƅĭƤƷŬƐ ƱĭdžƮŀĠ ƫ ŀƢǂ , **1851** !ƑƳ ǀƨƨĐ Ĭǁǋƣ ƅǀƥƪ

: 2010 Ŏ5 Ҝƒƥƒ Ġƶ!ƒ , Ď!Ġƶ!ƒ ýĂơ Ҝƿāʤdž ĂĐ Ŏdžƪ Ădž ýǂƮƅ ƻƱĂdž23.000 Ü ĠöĂǰƪ/ƻƱĂdž

ýĂơ ƧŬĂƥ 150.4 :ĭĂǰƪ!ƒ ýƤƥ!ƒ , ĠöĂǰƪ ƧŬĂƥ ǈĂöǁƅ 4.4 :ҜĠƶöƅdž!ƒ , ƧŬĂƥ ǈĂöǁƅ 6.9

Ġdž Ŏ!Ăƥ ǁǈƙdžƙ , ƧĂǋƨ ƔĠƱƿ %25 Ă ŀǁdžĠǂ ƨĂdž!ƒ ǀƧĠƞƙĂ ƾĂƪ Ĭǁƶ ŀǂƧT!ƒ ƧƱöƪƙ , Ď!Ġƶ!ƒ

ƧĠƙǂǋ 768.93Ă ƨĂdž!ƒ ŀƵƒƧƨ! Ġnjǁƺƙƪƙ ĠöƅdžĂ!Ăǂ ýƤƒƥ Ŏư ƒƧŰƒ ǈdž ƧĠƙǂǋ 890.34 ƔƧĠǀö

.ƧĂǋƨ!ƒ ŀƵƒƧƨ!

- . ĠöƅdžĂ!Ăǂ Ŏ5 ýĂƮŰƒ ǈdž ƧŬĂƥ ǈĂöǁdž 66.9 ǊƙdžöƿĠdž Ҝǂǁƙdžƒ2010 Ŏ5

Philip Morris International ƩöƧĂdž Ɣöǁö5 ŀǂƧT .5

ƔĠƅƙ ĠnjƙĠƞƙǰdž ǈĐ Ʀƍ ǈöƤƥƙ!ƒĂ Ƹƅƙ!ƒ ýĠƞdž Ŏ5 Ġödž!Ġƶ Ĭ!ĂŰƒ ƩöƧĂdž Ɣöǁö5 ŀǂƧT Ƨƅƙƶƙ

ƩöƧĂdž ƥöƪ!ƒ ƥö Ĭǁƶ 1847 ĎĠƵ ŀǂƧT!ƒ ҜơƙƙƼƒ ƥǀ! ,Ď!Ġƶ!ƒ ýĂơ ƒƥǁƅ 180 ǈdž ƧλǂĐ Ŏ5

ҜǁƮƼǰƒ 1902 ĎĠƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 .ǈöǰƤƥdž!ƒ ƥƒĂdžĂ Ƹƅƙ!ƒ ƴöƅö ƥǰĂƅ ƔƧĠTƅ ǈƥǰ! Ŏ5 ƧöƺƮ ǈĠǂƥǂ

ŎƅƮĐ 1924 ĎĠƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 ,Ġnjǈjdž %50 Ĭǁƶ ǈĠǂöƧdžŰƒ ĆĠǂƧT!ƒ ýƮơ5 ǁƒƦǰƈ ăƧƅǂ!ƒ ŀǂƧT!ƒ

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[1] www.pbs.org
http://www.pbs.org/frontlineworld/stories/colombia/corporate.html

[illegible]

Marlboro [illegible]

[illegible] 2011 [illegible] 1954 [illegible]

[1]. $ [illegible] 42 [illegible]

[illegible] $ [illegible] 8.5 [illegible] $ [illegible] 89 [illegible]

[2]. [illegible] 175,000

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible] Landers Y CIA.SA [illegible]

[3]. $ [illegible] 40 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

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[1] www.pmi.com
http://www.pmi.com/eng/about_us/pages/our_history.aspx

[2] frontline world www.pbs.org
http://www.pbs.org/frontlineworld/stories/colombia/corporate.html

[3] Ibid.

- [illegible] **1847** [illegible] ، [illegible] 86 [illegible] ، [illegible] 175.000 [illegible] ، [illegible] 8.5 [illegible] ، [illegible] 40-20 [illegible] .

6. [illegible] Sikorsky Aircraft Corporation

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] United Technologies [illegible] 1929, [illegible] Black Hawk Helicopter [illegible] Stratford ,Connecticut [illegible] 9,000 [illegible] 1.8 [illegible] $ [illegible] 2001 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 18,000 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 6 [illegible] .[2]

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[1] Ibid.

[2] www.sikorsky.com
http://www.sikorsky.com/About+Sikorsky/Locations

[illegible] , [illegible] , **1923** [illegible]

, [illegible] 18.00 [illegible] . [illegible] 9.000

[illegible] , [illegible] 40 [illegible] , 2001 [illegible] 1.8 : [illegible]

[illegible] 6 [illegible].

7. [illegible] **DynCorp**

[illegible] 1946 [illegible]

[illegible] ,Land Air & California Eastern Airways [illegible]

[illegible] 1951 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] ,([illegible] 1.96 [illegible] $ [illegible]

[illegible] $ 1,799,342

[illegible] 23,000 [illegible] Reston ,Virginia [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible] $ [illegible] 170 [illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

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[1] www.dyn-intl.com
http://www.dyn-intl.com/about-us/history.aspx

[2] frontline world www.pbs.org
http://www.pbs.org/frontlineworld/stories/colombia/corporate.html

• :LJŏϩƲĂdž!ƒ ϸϸƵ , ƒ ϸNj|ďĭƐq ƕ|ϸʅ , **1946** !ƑY ǀ ƨ ƨĐ ƕĭďĎžŮƐ ƕDžƶďŬƐNj ǀƑDžqŒ|‡ǁ

: ĭ ƦŏϩǉĶ!ƒ Ʃ ŏƑƧ!ƒ ƔĶƒƧ , ƧŬĂϸ LJĂŏǁƕ 1.96 ǴnjĶǴƶŏƕdž , Dž!Ǵƶ!ƒ ýĂơ ƻ ƲĂdž 23.000

.ǴŏĂǉʅ ƧŬĂϸ 1.799.342

8. ǂ‡ƧT ýŏƕ ƧĶƕĂ‡ŏǁNj Bell Helicopter

ШǴĶǉǁƕ ǂ‡ƧT!ƒ ƘDϸƕĂ ýŏƕ ĭ ƧŬ ǴnjƕơǴƮ ϸŏ Ĭ|Ƶ 1935 Ăŏ!Ăŏ Ŏϧ ǂ‡ƧT!ƒ ƘʅʅdĶ

ǂŏƧǴƞĶ!ƒ ǂŏϸĂdžƶ!ƒ ƘƒƧƑǴƱ!ƒ ƇǴǉƕ! ƒ ŏƤƧĶ Ĭ|Ƶ ýƮơ LJdž ýĂD ƘǉǴ‡ ýŏƕ ,ǂǁĶǴǀdž!ƒ ƘƒƧƑǴƱ!ƒ

Ƨ|dž ƴ|ŏ .ƧĶĂƧ |ƧŏnjT!ƒ |ƧƑǴƱ!ƒ ǴnjǉdžDž!Ǵƶ!ƒ ýĂơ ǴnjǉƑǴƕƨ! ǉƧƑǴƱ 35,000 ƫĂϧŏ Ǵdž ƘƵǴƕĂ

[1]. Fort Warth , Texas ǂŏ‡ŏƧdžǕƒ Ʃ Ǵʅ‡Ķ ǂŏŬĂƕ ǂ ƧĂĂ ƘƧĂϧ Ŏϧ ǂ‡ƧT!ƒ

8,000 Ǵnjŏϸ! ýdžƶŏĂ $ ƧŬĂϸ LJĂŏǁƕ 1.5 2001 DžǴƶ!ƒ Ŏϧ ǂŏĂǉʅ!ƒ ýŏƕ ƘǴƶŏƕdž Ƙƺǁƕ

ƘƒƧƑǴƱƕ Ăƞ!ƒ ϴŭʅĂ ǂŏƕdžĂ!Ă‡!ƒ ǂŏǉdžǕƒ |ƨnjƞǕƒ ǂ‡ƧT!ƒ ƘϸĂƨ ϸ|! ,Dž!Ǵƶ!ƒ ýĂơ ƻ ƲĂdž

Ǵ ư ŏD ƘƒƧƑǴƱ!ƒ LJdž ϸŏƨdž!ƒ ǂdžĂ‡ơ!ƒ ƘƕǁƱĂ $ ƧŬĂϸ LJĂŏǁdž 130 ƫĂϧĶ Njϧǁ‡ƕ 2 Huey ĭ ƒĂNj

[2].ǂŏ‡ŏƧdžǕƒ ýǴĶǉŏϸŏʅ‡ĂD ǂ‡ƧT ƒ Ƥŏ ĭ Ʀ!ƒ Ʊϧǉ!ƒ ƔŏƕǴǉD ƱƤ ǂŏǴdžơ! ǁ !ƦĂ

• :ǴnjŏϩƲĂdž ϸϸƵ , ϸǂǴNj|‡ĭǉj üĭǴ ƕ|ϸʅ , **1935** !ƑY ǀ ƨ ƨĐ ƕ‡ǂƑƫDžǁƐ ǀƐϸəƑƲǁƐ ǂƑǂdžd

.ƧŬĂϸ LJĂŏǁƕ 1.5 :2001 Ŏϧ ǴnjĶǴƶŏƕdž , Dž!Ǵƶ!ƒ ýĂơ ƻ ƲĂdž 8.000

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http://www.bellhelicopter.com/Company/AboutBell/History/History.html
[2] frontline world www.pbs.org
http://www.pbs.org/frontlineworld/stories/colombia/corporate.html

[illegible]

- [illegible] :-

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] :15.1 % (2009) .[3]

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https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A#.D8.A7.D9.84.D8.A7.D9.82.D8.AA.D8.B5.D8.A7.D8.AF

[2] Ibid .

[3] www.indexmundi.com
http://www.indexmundi.com/chile/population_below_poverty_line.html

FDI Chile[1]

(الاستثمار الاجنبي المباشر في تشيلي)

السنة	المبلغ بالدولار
2005	($4,801,086,000.00)
2006	($5,126,929,000.00)
2007	($9,960,809,000.00)
2008	($7,108,657,000.00)
2009	($5,654,422,000.00)
2010	($6,142,051,000.00)
2011	($5,476,882,000.00)

ǅǍƵ Ǒ5 $ ƨǕĂƥ ƨǤǒǆǆ 34.2 Ʃǆƕ (ǅǌƪ) ǑǆǒƬƙ Ǒ5 ƨƬǤƕǆ!ƒ Ǒǂǒƨǆǖƒ ƨǤǆƛƙƪǕƒ
.2009 ǅǍƵ ǇƵ %12.1 ǤǌƙƕƪǇ ƖƥǤǒƨƕ ǁ!Ʀ ,2011

ǑǆǒƬƙ ýƙơƙĂ ÜyőǇƮƙ!ƒĂ ǇǒǆǆƙǇƒ ,ýǒĂǆƙ!ƒ ƘǤƵǤƱp Ǒ5 Ɨǒǂǒƨǆǖƒ ƘƒƨǤǆƛƙƪǕƒ ƨǂƨƙƙ
[2].Ɨǒǂǒƨǆǖƒ ƖƥơƙǆƒƘǤǒǕĂǆ! ƗƕƪǇ!Ǥƕ ƨǒƥƮƙ ƽĂƪǂ 19 ƗƕƙƨǆƒǸ

[1] http://www.indexmundi.com/facts/ Chile /foreign-direct-investmentibid

[2] http://www.ustr.gov/countries-regions/americas/chileIbid

(Ĭǂĭʅł Ĭʒ ƒNJYNjďNj ɭƒǀɓʅǁ ƣƣY)

ɓɓƶ!ƒ [1]	łǂƧT!ƒ
4	LJŏdžǴk
8	ǁ ĂǇɥ
4	LJŏɓƶk
6	ƨǴƸĂ Ʊƽǉ
4	ƇǴɥƧnjǂĂ ǉǴŏdžĂ łŏkƠk łŏǉɥ
3	ƘŬǴƮkƒ
15	ǴŏɳĂ!ĂǉǂK
44	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ

- .ɦĭǀĭɓDžŬɛ ƔɓƑɯłǁɛ ɦɘĭǉ ĂǂY ȿƣƑDžłYɛ ƘɵƑǴǁɛ ƣɛƣYa DžDž üNjƣɯǁɛ ƐPǉ
- http://www.banamericas.com

ibid http://www.banmericas.com[1]

[illegible] :

1. [illegible] Cerro Grande Mining Corporation

[illegible] ,Pimenton [illegible] [1].

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] Stephen W.Houghton & John D.Duncan [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] 2004 [illegible] $ 2,800,000 [illegible] 2011 [illegible] %65,5 [illegible] Santa [illegible] Cecilia [illegible] [2].

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[1] www.cegmining.com
http://www.cegmining.com/

[2] Ibid .
http://www.cegmining.com/content/history

$ ƨŬĂþ 27,445,000 Ĭ!ℊ 2011 ĎĜƵ Ŏ5 ŧŏĂǉʅ!ƒ þǉƒƨƹ ĂƨƨŏĂ ƘĜƶŏŀďž ƘǐʈĂ þ!

ǇďžƨĜƙǂǋ 3,500 Ĭ!ℊ Ďžɳǉďž!ƒ ƒŖǋ ŧơĜʅďž ýʈƙ , ƻƱĂďž 310 ǇĂƙǉďžŏĜŀ Ďžɳǉďž Ŏ5 ĜǌŏþǃýďžƶŏĂ

.ŎǐŏƬƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƒ ƨ5!ƒ Ǉďž þŏƨďž!ƒ ǇƵ ŧơŀƙ ŧǂƨƬ!ƒ Ƙ!ƒƨ ĜďžĂ ƯƨŪƒ[1]

þþƵ , ƣďžƐþʒ ǋþþĭƙ ŀ!þʅ , **1990** !ƑY ŀ ƨƨĐ (ƨ ƑΘǐǁƐǋ Ûƒ ǉPǁƐ) Ďžĭƣyŧǁƒ Ĝ ʈ ŧƣŧ •

Ĭ!ℊ 2011 Ŏ5 Ƙǐ ʈĂ : ƘĜƶŏŀďž!ƒ , ǇĂƙǉďžŏƨĜŀ Ďžɳǉďž Ŏ5 ƻƱĂďž 310 : ĜǌŏƽƱĂďž

. Ư ƨŪƒ Ǉďž ƨĜƙǂǋ 3.55 Ĭ!ℊ ǇĂƙǉďžŏĜŀ Ďžɳǉďž ŧơĜʅďž ýʈƙ , ƨŬĂþ 27.445.000

Hunt Oil Company Ʊ5ǉǐ! Ƙǉǋ ŧǂƨƬ .2

Ǉďž ŀþơƒĂ ýŏĂĐ Ƙǉǋ ƨŀƙƶƙ ,ĜďžĜƵ 75 Ʀǉďž Ʊ5ǉ!ƒ ýĜɳďžŀ ýďžƶ!Ĝŀ ĎĂǀƙ ŧʈĜP ŧǂƨƬ ŎǋĴ

ƘĜǂƨƬ!ƒĂ Ƙǉǋ ƘďžĜpĂ 1934 ĎĜƵ Ŏ5 ŧǂƨƬ!ƒ Ƙʅʅďƙ .ýĜɳďž!ƒ ƒŖǋ Ŏ5 ŧďžPư!ƒ ƘĜǂƨƬ!ƒ

Ŏ5 Ƙǉǌ! ŎʅŏƑƨ!ƒ ƨǀďž!ƒ ƴǀŏ ÝþĂʅŪƒ ƔǋŖ!ƒ ǇƵ ĜƛơŀƯ ƨŪƒ YĜǀʈĐ ý ŧ! ƔĜǋŖ!Ĝŀ Ĝǌ! ŧƶŀĜƙ!ƒ

.Dallas , Texas ŧŏǂŏƨďžŪƒ ƩĜʅǂƙ ŧŏŬĂŀ ƩŬƒþ ŧǉŏþďž[2]

ƨơŀ!ƒ Ŏ5 ϴĜɳǉ ýĂĐ ǇĜǂ5 ŀþơƙďž!ƒ ƘĜŏŬĂ!ƒ ɯƨĜP ƴʅĂƙ!Ĝŀ 1974 ĎĜƵ ŧǂƨƬ!ƒ ƘĐþŀ

ýďžƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 ϴĜɳǉ!ƒ ŧŏƒþŀ ǉŖǋ ƘǉĜǂĂ ǋďžPư ŧŏƱ5ǉ ƨĜŀĉ ƻĜƬƙǂƒ Ďžƙ Ʀℊ 1976 ĎĜƵ Ŏ!ĜďžƬ!ƒ

Ǉďžŏ!ƒ ŧŏƨĂǌďžɳ Ăơǉ ýŏĂĐ Ƙǉǋ Ƙǌɳƙƒ Ŏ!ĜďžƬ!ƒ ƨơŀ!ƒ YĂƨƬďž ϴĜɳǉ þƶŀ ,ǇƱĂ!ƒ Ư ƨĐ ɯƨĜP

.ǁĜǉǋ ƘĜŏǁďžƶ!ƒ Ĉþŀ! Ǉďžŏ!ƒ ŧďžĂǂơ ƴďž ǋŏpĜ5ƙƒ ƘƶpĂ ŧŏơ 1981 ĎĜƶ!ƒ Ŏ5[3]

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http://www.cegmining.com/content/profile

[2] www.huntoil.com
http://www.huntoil.com/ContactUs.aspx?lang=en & http://www.huntoil.com/About.aspx

[3] . Ibid
http://www.huntoil.com/History.aspx#1981

[illegible] 2001 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible] 1974 [illegible] , [illegible] , **1934** [illegible] *

[illegible] 1976 , [illegible]

[illegible] 1981 , ([illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible].

Bechtel [illegible] .3

1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[2]

San [illegible]

[illegible] 53,000 [illegible] Francisco , California

[illegible] 23.9 [illegible] $ [illegible] 37.9 [illegible] 2011 [illegible]

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[1] Ibid .
& http://www.huntoil.com/History.aspx#2001 & http://www.huntoil.com/History.aspx#today
http://www.huntoil.com/OpsOverview.aspx

[2] www.bechtel.com
http://www.bechtel.com/overview.html

Hoover ƗǒǂǒƧǆǕƒ Ɩƥơǩǆ!ƒ ƘǦǒǓǍ!ƒ Ǒ5 Ƨ5ǍǋƤƪ ǨǈǊ ǍǋƗǂƧƬ!ƒ ǞǦǆƵǊ ƧǌƬǊ .$ ƧǓǍƥ

[1]. Dam

ǊǦǆǩǄ ǞǩǂǒǊ ƘǆǦƥ ƘƿǍ!ƒ Ɫ!Ʀ ƦǈǆǍ 1898 ǊǦƵ Ǒ5 ǑǈƑǦƵ Ǟǆƺǂ ƗǂƧƬ!ƒ Ƙƪƪǩ

ǞǓƤ ǇǆǇ ǦǌƪƽǇ ƧǦǌƬǫ ǇǆǇ ǞǩǂǒǊ Ƙǉǂǆǩ ,ƘƒƧǦƥ ǞǊƪ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƒƥǊǊ 140 Ǒ5 ƳǍƧƬǆ 23,000

) Ǎǂƪǒƪǉƒƨ5 ǇǦƪ Ǒ5 ǞǒƧƪ!ƒ ǞƖǉ!ƒ ǊǦƲǉǍ ƨ5ǍǋƤƪǂ ơǒƧǦǩ!ƒ ƖƧǂƒƦ Ǒ5 ƘƬƖǉ Ǒǩ!ƒ ǦǌǈǦǆƵǊ

[2].(ƘƧǦǊ

[3]. ǍƧǒǊ!ƒǍ ǞǒƨƒƧǊ!ƒǍ ǑǊǒƬǩ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƗǒǊǍǉƞ!ƒ ǦǂǒƧǆǊ ƖƧǦƥ Ǒ5 ǞǩǂǒǊ ǞǦǆƵǊ ƧƮơǉǩ

- ǖǊǈǹǂ Ǐƺ ǖǋƹǆ ƲǏǆƬǂǊ ǋǑǆǈǌǂǂǊ Ɩ ƨ ƨǊǂ !ƒƳ **1898** , ƪƥǉǊ ǏǉƲ ǖǂǉǏǦ , ƥƥƵ ǞǆƺǩǍ ǖǊƧƒƥǕƒǍ Ƙƒǈ̈ƬǉǕƒǍ Ɨƪƥǉǌ!ƒ ǞǦƞǆ Ǒ5 Ǟǆƺǩ , ƨ ƲǍǆ 53.000 :ǇǒƽƲǍǆ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǦǌǩƒƥƒƧǒǫ Ƙǈ̈ƮǍ , ƗǒǆǍǂơ ƘǦǆƥƤ ǖǇǇǒƥƺ!ƒ ǖƘǓǦƮǩǓƒǍ ƨǦƷ!ƒǍ ƱƽǉǊ!ƒ ǞǦƞǆ Ǒ5 , ƧǓǍƥ ǇǍǒǊ 23.9 ǦǌǩǆǒǊ ƸǊǩ Ɩƥǒƥƞ ƥǍǉƵ ƘƺƿǍ ,ƧǓǍƥ ǇǍǒǊ 37.9 Ǐ!ǫ 2011 Hoover ƗǒǂǒƧǆǕƒ Ɩƥơǩǆ!ƒ ƘǦǒǓǍ!ƒ Ǒ5 Ƨ5ǍǋƤƪ ǨǈǊ ǍǋƗǂƧƬ!ƒ ǞǦǆƵǊ ƧǌƬǊ ƧƮơǉǩ , ƘƒƧǦƥ ǞǊƪ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƒƥǊǊ 140 Ǒ5 ƳǍƧƬǆ 23,000 ǊǦǆǩǄ ǞǩǂǒǊ ƘǆǦƥ , Dam ǞǦǆƵǊ ǞǩǂǒǊ Ǒ5 ƖƧǦƥ ǦǂǒƧǆǊ ƗǒǊǍǉƞ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǑǊǒƬǩ!ƒ ǍǞǒƨƒƧǊ!ƒǍ ǍƧǒǊ!ƒ.

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[1] . Ibid

[2] . Ibid
http://www.bechtel.com/history.html

[3] . Ibid
http://www.bechtel.com/offices.html

White Mountain Titanium Corporation [illegible] .4

[illegible]

[illegible] Cerro Blanco [illegible] [1]

2004 [illegible] 2003 [illegible]

[illegible] 50 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

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http://www.infomine.com/index/companies/WHITE_MOUNTAIN_TITANIUM_CORPORATION.html

[2] www.wmtcorp.com 2,3
http://www.wmtcorp.com/es/WMTC.pdf

[3] www.bnamericas.com
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/en/white-mountain-titanium-corp-white-mountain

[4] www.wmtcorp.com
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[2] www.wikipedia.com
http://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%B1%D9%88#.D8.A7.D9.84.D8.A7.D9.82.D8.AA.D8.B5.D8.A7.D8.AF

ƨĂƠƙ Ŏ5 ǊǈNjǦỊ Ǵǆǆ ,Ɨŏ!ĂŬƒ ƥƒĂǆǈ! ƴƽƙƨǆ!ƒ ƨƶỊ!ƒ ǇǅǆŎǈǖƬƙ!ƒĂ ĂƨǑǁ!ƒ Ƙƥǵƙ Ịƒ ƥ!!

ƠƗ5 ƘƒĂǉỊ ƘỊ ýŭP % 7 ǋǄǆ!ǴǕ ǋƶǈỊ ǇǅǆƨƛǂǄ ƨƽƿ ǋǉǄ Ʀ ǋƬǴƶǉƒĂ ĂƨǑǁ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƥǴƬƙƿŬƒ

2007 Ǉ 2013.[1]

.[2] (2010) % 31.3 : ƨƖ!ƒ ƠP Ƙơƙ ǇǴǂỊ!ƒ

FDI Peru[3]

(الاستثمار الأجنبي المباشر في البيرو)

المبلغ بالدولار	السنة
($2,578,719,000.00)	2005
($3,466,531,000.00)	2006
($5,425,384,000.00)	2007
($6,187,852,000.00)	2008
($6,019,940,000.00)	2009
($8,188,742,000.00)	2010
($8,119,298,000.00)	2011

الاستثمار الأمريكي المباشر:

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http://www.menara.ma/ar/2013/03/23/536197-%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%82%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%85%D9%88-%D9%82%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%B1%D9%88-%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%AD%D9%88-12-%D9%81%D9%8A-D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86-2013-%D9%88-2016-%D8%B1%D8%B3%D9%85%D9%8A.html

[2] www.indexmundi.com
http://www.indexmundi.com/peru/population_below_poverty_line.html

[3] Ibid http://www.indexmundi.com/facts/peru/foreign-direct-investment

[illegible] $ [illegible] 7.8 [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

.2010 [illegible] %21.8 [illegible] ,2011

[illegible]
[1]. [illegible] 30

([illegible])

[illegible]	[illegible] [2]
[illegible]	3
[illegible]	8
[illegible]	4
[illegible]	4
[illegible]	5
[illegible]	2
[illegible]	11
[illegible]	37

- .[illegible]
- http://www.banamericas.com

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[1] http://www.ustr.gov/countries-regions/americas/peruIbid

[2] ibid http://www.banmericas.com

[illegible] :

Shell Oil Company [illegible] .1

[illegible] [1]. [illegible] 1886 [illegible]

[illegible] Hague, Netherlands, [illegible] 87,000 [illegible] 50% [illegible] 20.2 [illegible] 3.3 [illegible] 44,000 [illegible] 30 [illegible] [2].

[illegible] 467.2 [illegible] $ [illegible] 26.8 [illegible] $, [illegible] 2012 [illegible] 29.8 [illegible] $ [illegible] 1.3 [illegible] $ [illegible] 2.2 [illegible] $ [illegible] ([illegible]) [3]

[illegible] 70 [illegible] 20 [illegible]: [illegible] [4].

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http://www.shell.com/global/aboutshell/who-we-are/our-history/the-beginnings.html
[2] Ibid .
http://www.shell.com/global/aboutshell/at-a-glance.html
[3] Ibid .
[4] Ibid .
http://www.shell.com/global/aboutshell/contact-us.html

- ƅǀ ǀ ƥ ǀ ,**1886** !ƑY ǀ ƨ ƨÐ ǀƑǏŇǰƑDžǏǀŇǰ ƥĿǴǁŇǰ ƅǀ ƑǓǁ ǀƑǀƥǀ ǅžǅ ƅǏǅǁƑY ƅYŇǰǅǁǁǅ

ƧƮơǉǒ ýǒT ǁǴǨǉ ǈǅž % 50 , ƻǓǍǅž 87.000 ǴǌǒƥƋ ýǆžǒ :ǈǒƽǓǍǅž!ƒ , Ǔƻǆǂǁ üǀ

Ʊƽǉ ýǒǆžƧƅ ǈǍǒǁǆž 3.3 Ǎ ǴǒǍǉǀ ƨǴƺ!ƒ ǈǆž ǈƱ ǈǍǒǁǆž 20.2 ǋǨǉǨ , ǑžǒƅƱ!ƒ ƨǴƺ!ƒ Ǒƽ

ƧǒƧǂǨ ĿƱơǆž 30 ǈǆž ƧǍǂDŽǍ Ǆž!Ǵž!ƒ ýǍơ ýǒT! ǊǆžƥƤ ĿƱơǆž 44,000 ǁǴǉǋǰ , ǴǒǆžǍǒ

ƘƺǁƅǍ , ǴǒǍǉǀ $ ƧǛǍƥ ǈǍǒǁƅ 467.2 ýǒT ƘǴžǒƅǆž ƩǁƅǨ , Ǆž!Ǵž!ƒ ýǍơ ǏǍǴǆžǒǂ ƴǉƮǆžǍ

29.8 2012 ǄǴž!ƒ Ǒƽ ýǒT ƘƒƧǴǆžǍǨǀƒ ĿƅǀǉƘƺǁƅ , ƧǛǍƥ ǈǍǒǁƅ 26.8 ǴǌǒơǴƅƧD

2.2 ƩǁƅǆžǍ ƧǒǍƱǨ!ƒǍ ǂơƅ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƧǛǍƥ ǈǍǒǁƅ 1.3 ƩǁƅǆžƘƧǆžǍǨǀƒǍ ƧǛǍƥ ǈǍǒǁƅ

20 ǴǌǈǉǆžǄž!Ǵž!ƒ ýǍơ ƒƥǁƅ 70 Ǒƽ ýǒT ýǆžƶǨ , ĿǁǒƥƅƄƒ ǂƥǴƱ!ƒ ƧǒǍƱǨ ǏǁƵ ƧǛǍƥ ǈǍǒǁƅ

,ýǒƨƒƧƅ!ƒ ,ǴǒƽǒƋǍƅ ,ƩǍƥǴƅƧǴƅ ,ǈǒǨǉƞƧǛƒ :ǑǋǍ ,ǴǋƥơǍ ĿǒǉǒǨǘƄƒ ǴǂǒƧǆžD Ǒƽ ƒƥǁƅ

,ǛǴǆžǒǨƒǍƩ ,ƧǍƥǴƽǁǀƄƒ ,ƧǍƥƒǍǂǛƒ ,ǈǴǂǒǉǒǆžǍƥƄƒ ĿǒƧǍǌǆžƞ ,ǴǂǒƧǴǨǀǍǂ ,ǴǒƅǆžǍƄǍǂ ,ǑǁǒTǨ!ƒ

ǍƩǴƅǍǨǍ ƥƒƥǒǉǒƧǨ ,ǄǴǉǒƧǍǀ ,ǍǂǒƧǍǨƧǍƅ ,ǍƧǒƅ!ƒ ,ǴǆžǉƅƄ ,ƒǍƩƒƧǴǂǒǉ , ǁǒǀǂǆž!ƒ ,ƩƒƧǍƥǉǋǰ

.ǘǒǍƨǉƽǍ

2. ǂǂƧT ƘǉǍǆžǍǒǉ ǈǒƥƶǨǁ! **Newmont Mining Corporation**

Ǒƽ ǴǌǆžǌǀD Ƙ!ǍƒƥǨǍ 1921 ǄǴž!ƒ Ǒƽ Ƙǀǀǆž ƔǋǨ!ƒ ǈǒƥƶǨ Ǒƽ ƒ ǨƤǨ ǂǂƧT Ǒǰ

Ǒƽ Ǒǀǒ ƑƧ!ƒ ǴǋƧǀǆž ƴǀǒ ,Ǆž!Ǵž!ƒ Ǒƽ ƔǋƦ!ƒ ǑƞǨǉǆž ƧƅǂD ǈǆž ƧƅǨƶǨǍ 1925 ǄǴž!ƒ ƦǉǆžǂƮƧǍƅ!ƒ

ǂǂƧT!ƒ Ǒƽ ýǆžƶǒǍ Denver , Colorado ĿǒǂǒƧǆžǛƒ ǍƥƒƧǍ!ǍǂĿǒǓǍ ĿǆžƮǴƵ Ƨƽǉƥ ĿǉǒƥǆžĿ

ƧTǊǆž Ǒƽ 2007 ǄǴž!ƒ Ǒƽ ýǍǛƒ ƨǂƧǆž!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƘǁƮơǍ Ǆž!Ǵž!ƒ ýǍơ ƥǌƶǨǆžǍ ƻǓǍǅž 40,000

.ƨǉǍƞǍƒƥ[1]

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[1] www.newmont.com
http://www.newmont.com/about

,$ ƨŬĂƅ ǇĂŷůŚ 2.4 ƺůŚŏ Ŏůŏʓƙ ǐƅůǉ ƾ5ƅƙĂ ƓŏĂǉƪ $ ƨŬĂƅ ǇĂŷůŚ 9.9 ƓŶǰƓŚƨƊ ƺůŚƙ

[1].ƓŏĂǉƪ ƔŶǰR!ƒ ǇĚž ŊŏƥĂƊ ǇĂŷůĚž 5.0 Ŏ!ƒĂƋ ƚǂƨT!ƒ Ɲƙǉƙ

,ƓŏƪŏǉĂƅǉƍ ,ĂƨŏŚ!ƒ ,Ɠŏ!ƒƨƙƪƊ ,ƚŏǂŏƨĚžŬ̄ƒ ƖƅƋƙĚž!ƒ ƘƓŏŬĂ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƓŶǰ!ƓĚžƵƊ ƚǂƨT!ƒ Ʃƨƚ

ƚƑŏŚ!ƒ ƖƨƒƅƍƳ ýƓɳĚž Ŏ5 ŊŏƓ!ƵƨŏŏƓǌĚž ýŭƤ ǇĚž ýĚžǌ!ƓŚ ƘǉĂĚžĂŏǉ ĚžĂǉƙ .ǁŏƪǂĚž!ƒĂ ƒƅǉůŏǌĂŏǉ ,ƓǉƓƺ

[2].Ŏůƍƙ!ƒ ƴĚžƙɳĚžů! ýĚžƵ ƒ ƨ5 ƨŏ5ĂƙĂ ƓŶǰŏƽƱĂĚž! ƚƋƮ!ƒĂ

ǉƨƅƥ ŎƱƓŏƙƋƒ ǁůƙĚžƙĂ ,ƴŚƨĚž ƨƙĚžĂůŏǂ 75,000 ƔƨƓǉŏ ƓĚž ǏůƵ ƘǉĂĚžĂŏǉ ƨƱŏƪƙ

ƝƙǉƙĂ ƩƓƋǉ!ƒ ǇĚž ƅǉĂƓŚ ǇĂŷůŚ 9.5 ǉƨƅƥ ŎƱƓŏƙƋƒ ǁůƙĚžƙ ƓĚžǂ ƔŶǰR!ƒ ǇĚž ŊƮǉĂƊ ǇĂŷůĚž 99.2

[3].ƅǉĂƓŚ ǇĂŷůĚž 143 ƓŏĂǉƪ Ŋǉǉž

- ƚƠƚ ƫ ǏƺǇ ĚžǏƣƴƚůƨ ǂƨƨĐ ǉ Ƴ!ƒ **1921** ƪƅǉƴŚ ŊǐĚž ŊǰĎž ǉĚž , ƒ!ƒĚžƱĂƽǇ: ŏƶĚžý ŏ5ŏǰŶƓ 40.000 ĚžĂƱƧ ĂĚžƙƶǰƅ , ƙŚůƺ ƊƨƓŚƓǰŶƓ 9.9 ǇĂŷůŚ ƅĂŬƨ ƪǉĂŏƓ , ĂƙƅƓ5ƾ ǉůƅǐ ƙʓŏůŎ ŏŚůƺ 2.4 ǇĂŷůŚ ƅĂŬƨ , ƙǉƙƝ ƒ!ƚƨǂƚ ƋĂƒ!Ŏ 5.0 ǇĂŷůĚž ƊĂƥŏŊ ǇĚž ƒ!ƦǰŊƔ ƪǉĂŏƓ , ƙĚžƙůǁ ƒƋƙƓƱŎ ƥƅƨǉ 99.2 ǇĂŷůĚž ƊĂǉƮŊ ǇĚž ƒ!ƦǰŊƔ ǂĚžƓ ƙĚžƙůǁ ƒƋƙƓƱŎ ƥƅƨǉ ŚůŷĂǇ 9.5 ŚƓĂǉƅ ǇĚž ƒ!ǉƋƓƩ ĂƙǉƙƝ ǉǉŊ ƪǉĂŏƓ 143 ǇĂŷůĚž ƓĂǉƅ , ƙĚžƓƨƩ ƒ!ƚƨǂƚ ƵĚžƓ!ǰŶƓ 5Ŏ ƒ!ĂŬŏƓƘ ƒ!ƙĚžƋƅƖ ƒŬ̄ĚžƨŏǂŏƚƊ ,ƪƙƨƒ!ŏƓ, ƒ!ŏŚƨĂ, ƍǉƅĂǉŏƪŏƓ, ƺƓǉƓ, ǉŏĂǌŏůƅƒ ĂƒĚž!ǂƪŏǁ .

[1] . Ibid
http://www.newmont.com/about/company-glance
[2] . Ibid
http://www.newmont.com/about
[3] . Ibid
http://www.newmont.com/about/company-glance

- [illegible] Freeport Mc Moran Copper & Gold

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] Phoenix , Arizona [illegible] [2].

[illegible] 35,000 [illegible] [3].

[illegible] 1912 [illegible] Texas [illegible] [4].

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1 www.fcx.com

2 . Ibid
http://www.fcx.com/company/who.htm

3 . Ibid

4 . Ibid
http://www.fcx.com/company/history.htm

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 120,000 [illegible]

600 [illegible] 360,000 [illegible]

[illegible] .2016 [illegible] 15 [illegible]

.% 53.56 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] % 35 [illegible] 35,000 [illegible] % 6 [illegible]

.27,100 [illegible] [3]

[illegible] 32.5 , [illegible] 116.5 [illegible]

, [illegible] 321.4 , [illegible] 3.42 , [illegible]

.[illegible] 688 [illegible] 0.84 [4]

- [illegible] **1912** [illegible]

35 [illegible] 35.000 [illegible]

[illegible] , 27,100 [illegible] % 6 [illegible] %

[illegible]

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[1] Ibid .
http://www.fcx.com/operations/southamerica.htm

[2] Ibid .
http://www.fcx.com/operations/Peru_Arequipa.htm

[3] Ibid .
http://www.fcx.com/sd/workforce/index.htm

[4] Ibid .
http://www.fcx.com/resources/index.htm

[illegible] , [illegible] 360,000 [illegible] 120,000 [illegible]

[illegible] 116.5 [illegible] ,% 53.56 [illegible]

[illegible] 3.42 ,[illegible] 32.5 ,[illegible]

[illegible] 0.84 ,[illegible] 321.4 ,[illegible]

.[illegible] 688

Southern Copper Corporation (SCC) [illegible] .3

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ,[illegible] ,[illegible] ,[illegible]

[1].[illegible]

[illegible] 1952 [illegible]

[illegible] 3.1 [illegible] $ [illegible] 1.9 [illegible] $ [illegible] 6.7 2012

[2].[illegible] 12,085 [illegible]

[illegible]

[3]. Phoenix ,Arizona

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[1] www.bnamericas.com
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/mining/southern-copper-corporation-scc

[2] www.southernperu.com
http://www.southernperu.com/ENG/about/Pages/PGGlance.aspx

[3] Ibid .
http://www.southernperu.com/ENG/Pages/PGContactUs.aspx

- :ǈǑƨƲĂdž!ƒ , ƧƑƟdžǂǁ ƒǋǆƜǁƐ ƕǀƥƪ ,**1952** !ƑƳ ǀ ƨ ƨ ƉƗ ǅǏǫƴǂǁƐ üƑƜǅ Ǐȝ üǅƴƗ

2012 ǆƓƵ ƗǂƧƬ!ƒ ƘƓƶǑǇǆ Ƙȝǈ , ǆ!Ɠƶ!ƒ ýǍơ ƻƲĂǆ 12.085 ƗǂƧƬ!ƒ Ǒ5 ýǆƶǑ

ƟƓǈƧƊ ƧǕǍƥ ǈǍǑǈ 3.1Ă üƧǕǍƥ ǈǍǑǈ 1.9 ƗǑƼƓƮ!ƒ ƓǌơƓǈƧƊ ,ƧǕǍƥ ǈǍǑǈ 6.7

ƔǋǨ!ƒ ,ǁǉƨ!ƒ ,ǁǉƨ!ƒ ƘƒƨǂƧǆ ,ǅĂǑǉƥǑǈǑ!Ăǆ!ƒ ,ƩƓơǉ!ƒ ƗǂƧƬ!ƒ ǋƘǉƘ , ƗƵƨĂǆ!ƒ ǆǌƪǕƒ

.ǑǁǑƬƘ!ƒĂ ǁǑƪǂǆ!ƒ ,ĂƧǑǈ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƻƓƬǂƘƪǕƒĂ ƔǑǁǉƘ!Ɠǈ ƗǂƧƬ!ƒ ǅĂǀƘ Ɠǆǂ .Ɨư5!ƒĂ

[illegible]

[illegible] :-

[illegible].[1]

[illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible].[2]

FDI brazil[3]

(الاستثمار الاجنبي المباشر في البرازيل)

المبلغ بالدولار	السنة
($12,549,590,000.00)	2005
$9,420,276,000.00	2006
($27,518,240,000.00)	2007
($24,601,090,000.00)	2008
($36,032,810,000.00)	2009
($36,918,920,000.00)	2010
($67,689,140,000.00)	2011

[1] www.indexmundi.com
http://www.indexmundi.com/brazil/economy_overview.html

[2] www.wikipedia.com
http://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B2%D9%8A%D9%84#.D8.A7.D9.84.D8.A7.D9.82.D8.AA.D8.B5.D8.A7.D8.AF

[3] http://www.indexmundi.com/facts/brazil/foreign-direct-investmentibid

ǀǠǄ Ǒ5 $ ƧǗǍϸ ƧǠǊǁǄ 71.1 ƹǀǀ (ǀǊǌʅǀ) ýǒƨƒƧǀ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƧƬǠǀǄ!ƒ ǑƗǒƧǄǕƒ ƧǠǄǀʅǕƒ
.2010 ǀǠǄ ǇǄ %10.8 ǠǌǨǀʅǀ ǉϸǠǒƨǀ ǁ!ǨǍ ,2011

ýǨơǨǍ ǕƗǒ!ǠǄ!ƒ ƘǠǄǠƱǀ!ƒǍ ǇǒǄǄǨ!ƒ ,yǒǀƬǨ!ƒ ƘǠǄǠƱǀǀ ƗǒƗǒƧǄǕƒ ƘƒƧǠǄǀʅǕƒ ƨƗƧǨǨ
[1].ƗǒƗǒƧǄǕƒ ǉϸơǨǄ!ƒ ƘǠǕǍǀ! Ɨǀʅǀ!Ǡǀ ƧǒϸƬǨ ƽǍʅƗ 7 ƗǨƧǄ!ƒ ýǒƨƒƧǀ!ƒ

(عدد الشركات وانواعها في البرازيل)

ƗƗƧƬ!ƒ	ϸϸƶ!ƒ[2]
ǇǒǄǠǨ	8
ǁ Ǎǀǀ	12
ǇǒϸƶǨ	1
ƨǠƹǍ Ʊƽǀ	7
ǠǀƧǌƗǍ ǀǠǒǄǍ ƗǒǨơǨ Ɨǒǀǀ	5
ƘǕǠƬǨƒ	4
ǠǒŋǍ!ǍǀƗǨ	21
ȲǍǄŋǄ!ƒ	58

- .ƗǒƗǒƧǄǕƒ ǀƧǠŋǨ!ƒ ƗƑǒǌ ǏǀǄ ǻϸǠǄǨƶƒ ƗơǠǀ!ƒ ϸƒƶǫ ǇǄ ýǍϸŋ!ƒ ƒǨǌ
- http://www.banamericas.com

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[1] http://www.ustr.gov/countries-regions/americas/brazilIbid

[2] ibid httb://www.banmericas.com

: üĭŖƐϸǤƖƐ Ĭƺ hiĭƨdžƜƖƐ ƔƍƍƴƗƊǆƖƐ ƖƑƖϸƮƖƐ !ƖjǓ ƒ Ɛϸƴƚƨƹ ĬƗĭ ƑƊĭƺǋ

Schlumberger Company ƧŏƞƧƕǆƖT ƗƗƧT .1

ǅϸƖƙ ƗŏƠ ƱƽǉƖƒ ýĂƖƠ ƘǤǆϸƤ ýǤƞǆ Ŏƽ ýǆƶƙ ýƬŪƒ ƗŏƗŏƧǆǅ ƗƗƧT ŎǊĂ

ǅǤƵ Ŏƽ ƗƗƧT!ƒ ƘƮƮǆƙ ,ǅ!Ǥƶ!ƒ ýĂƠ ƱƽǉƖƒ ƗƵǤǉƬ! ƗǆƨǓ!ƒ ýĂƖƠ!ƒĂ ƗƕĂƖƱǆ!ƒ ǤŏƞĂ!ĂǉƗƙ!ƒ

ƗƗƧT!ƒ ýǆƵ ǅƮƖŏĂ .Houston , Texas ƗŏƗŏƧǆŪƒ ΣǤƮƗƙ ƗŏǓĂƕ ǇƙƮĂŎǊ ƗǉŏϸǆŎƽ 1926

ÝƧŏĂƱƙ!ƒĂ ƧŏĂƬƙ!ƒĂ ϸƬƧ!Ǥƕ ǅĂƖŏ ƧƤŪƒĂ ƗŏƱƽǉ!ƒ ýĂƖƠ! ƘǤǆϸƤ!ƒ ǤǆǊϸƠǅ ǅϸƖŏ ǇŏǅƨƞĬ!ƺ

.ǅ!Ǥƶ!ƒ ýĂƠ ƒϸƕ 85 Ŏƽ ƧTƙǉƙ Ŏƙ!ƒĂ ǤǊƵĂƧƽ Ŏƽ ƻƱĂǆ 120,000 ƗƗƧT!ƒ Ŏƽ ýǆƶŏ[1]

ƒϸƕ 140 ǇǆǇŏƽƱĂǆ ǤǊƕ ϸƞĂŏ ,2012 ǅǤƶ!ƒ Ŏƽ $ ƧǓĂϸ ǇĂŏƕ 41.73 ƗƗƧT!ƒ ƟǤƕƧǅ Ƙƺƕ

ƧǤǆƛƙƮǤƕ ƘǆǤƥ ƗŏƠ ǤǊƵĂƧƽ Ŏƽ ǤŏƞĂ!ĂǉƗƙ!ƒĂ ƗŏǆǉƙƖ!ƒ ,ƧŏĂƱƙ! ƒƨƗƧǆ 25 ǁƙǆƙĂ ǅ!Ǥƶ!ƒ ýĂƠ

.ƧŏĂƱƙ!ƒĂ ƗŏǆƶƖƒ ƗǤƠƕŪƒ ƗŏǤƺ! $ ƧǓĂϸ ǇĂŏƕ 1.2[2]

,ǇŏƙǉƞƧŪƒ :Ŏƽ ƗŏƕĂǉƞ!ƒ ǤƗŏƧǆǅƕ ǤǊƵĂƧƽ ϸƞĂƙĂ ƗƽƙƤǆ ƘƒƧǤƥ 5 Ŏƽ ƗƗƧT!ƒ ýǆƶƙ

.ĂƧŏƕ!ƒĂ ǁŏƮƗǆ!ƒ ,ƧĂϸƒĂƗŪƒ ,ǤŏƕǆĂ!ĂƗ ,ŎƖŏTƙ!ƒ ,Ǥŏƽŏ!Ăƕ ,ýŏƨƒƧƕ!ƒ[3]

, ϸĭƜ ϸǤǅƗƮ hƖϸƮ ,1926 !ƑƳ Ɩƨƨǅ ƱƸƌƖƐ üǋƽƟ ƖƑǅƍƋ üƑƜǅ Ĭƺ üǅƴƗ *

Ĭ!ƺ ƗƗƧT!ƒ ýǆƵ ǅƮƖŏĂ , ǅ!Ǥƶ!ƒ ýĂƠ ϸƕ 140 ǇǆǇ ƻƱĂǆ 120.000 ǤǊŏƽ ýǆƶŏ :ǇŏƽƱĂǆ!ƒ

Ƙƺƕ , ƧŏĂƱƙ!ƒĂ ƧŏĂƬƙ!ƒĂ ϸƬƧ!Ǥƕ ǅĂƖŏ ƧƤŪƒĂ ƗŏƱƽǉ!ƒ ýĂƖƠ! ƘǤǆϸƤ!ƒ ǤǆǊϸƠǅ ǅϸƖŏ ǇŏǅƨƞĬ

ƗƽƙƤǆ ƘƒƧǤƥ 5 Ŏƽ ƗƗƧT!ƒ ýǆƶƙ , 2012 ǅǤƶ!ƒ Ŏƽ ƧǓĂϸ ǇĂŏƕ 41.73 ƗƗƧT!ƒ ƟǤƕƧǅ

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[1] www.bnamericas.com
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/oilandgas/Schlumberger_Limited-Schlumberger

[2] www.slb.com
http://www.slb.com/about/who/backgrounder.aspx

[3] www.bnamericas.com
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/oilandgas/Schlumberger_Limited-Schlumberger

[illegible] :[illegible] ,[illegible] ,[illegible] ,[illegible] ,[illegible]

.[illegible] ,[illegible]

2. [illegible] Cameron Company

[illegible] ,[illegible] ,[illegible] 300 [illegible] .[illegible] [1].3\2 [illegible]

, Ohio [illegible] 1833 [illegible] Mount Vernon [illegible] [2].[illegible]

[illegible] 8 [illegible] 180 [illegible] $ [illegible] 80 [illegible] 27,000 [illegible] Houston , [illegible] ,Texas [illegible] 6 [illegible] [3].[illegible]

[illegible] :[illegible] ,[illegible] ,[illegible] ,[illegible] [4].[illegible]

1 www.c-a-m.com
http://www.c-a-m.com/Forms/CamProfile.aspx

2 Ibid .
http://www.c-a-m.com/Forms/History.aspx

3 Ibid .
http://www.c-a-m.com/forms/AboutUs.aspx

4 www.bnamericas.com
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/oilandgas/Cameron_International_Corporation-Cameron

• [illegible] **1833** [illegible]

[illegible] 27.000 [illegible] 8 [illegible]

[illegible] 80 [illegible]

[illegible]

3. [illegible] **AES Corporation**

[illegible] 23 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1981 [illegible]

[illegible] Arlington , Virginia [2]

[illegible] 27,000 [illegible] 44,200 [illegible]

[illegible] 12 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 123 [illegible]

[illegible] 1.33 [illegible] 2011 [illegible] $ [illegible] $ [illegible]

[illegible] 79,567 [illegible] [3]

[1] www.aes.com
http://www.aes.com/Aboutus/Home
[2] Ibid .
http://www.aes.com/Aboutus/History http://www.aes.com/contact

[illegible]

[illegible][1]

• [illegible] **1981** [illegible] 27.000 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 123 [illegible] 2011 [illegible]

1.33 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :-

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 100 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] Ibid . 2011 Annual Report \ Archived Annual Financial Reports .
http://investor.aes.com/phoenix.zhtml?c=76149&p=irol-reportsAnnualArchive#2011

[2] www.bnamericas.com
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/electricpower/AES_Corporation-AES

[3] www.indexmundi.com
http://www.indexmundi.com/argentina/economy_overview.html

[illegible] [1]

FDI Argentina[2]

(الاستثمار الاجنبي المباشر في الأرجنتين)

المبلغ بالدولار	السنة
($3,954,190,000.00)	2005
($3,098,630,000.00)	2006
($4,968,920,000.00)	2007
($8,334,630,000.00)	2008
($3,305,613,000.00)	2009
($6,090,309,000.00)	2010
($7,182,681,000.00)	2011

[illegible] $ [illegible] 13.3 [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] 2011 [illegible] ,2011 [illegible] %18.4 [illegible] .2010

[illegible] 29 [illegible] [3]

[1] www.wikipedia.org
http://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B1%D8%AC%D9%86%D8%AA%D9%8A%D9%86#.D8.A7.D9.84.D8.B2.D8.B1.D8.A7.D8.B9.D8.A9

[2] ibid http://www.indexmundi.com/facts/argentina/foreign-direct-investment

[3] Ibid http://www.ustr.gov/countries-regions/americas/argentina

(DžĭŦďШþǗɛ Ĭɜ ƒŊYŊǰďŊ ɩƑǀþʅǁɛ ƍƍY)

ϸϸｚ![1]	ƗǂƧT!ƒ
6	LJŏďžƓƙ
10	ǁ ĂǇƕ
1	LJŏϸƶƙ
8	ƨƓƸĂ Ʊƽǉ
4	CƓƕƧnjǂĂ ǉƓŏďžĂ Ɨŏƙơƙ ƗŏǇƕ
4	ƘǓƓƬƙƒ
16	ƓŏɳĂ!ĂǇǂƙ
49	YĂďžɳďž!ƒ

- .ƕĭǀĭþǅǗɛ ƔþƑШŦǁɛ ƕəĭǉ ĂǂY ƸƍƑǅǂYɛ ƘϴƑƓǁɛ ƍɛƍYƋ DžDž üŊǰƍШǁɛ ƐPǉ

- http://www.banamericas.com

ibid httb://www.banmericas.com[1]

[illegible] :

1. [illegible] Coeur Mining

[illegible]

[illegible] 8 [illegible].[1]

[illegible] The [illegible]

[illegible] Martha underground Silver & Gold Mine [illegible]

[illegible] Santa Cruz Province, [illegible] 5 [illegible]: [illegible],

[illegible].[2]

[illegible] 2013 [illegible] 19.5 [illegible]

[illegible] 265,000 [illegible] 9-8 [illegible] $ [illegible]

1,650 $ [illegible].[3]

[illegible] Coeur d'Alene

, Idaho .[4]

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1 www.coeur.com
http://www.coeur.com/company/overview#.Ug0Q9dI3u8E

2 www.bnamericas.com
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/mining/Coeur_d*Alene_Mines_Corporation-Coeur_d*_Alene

3 www.coeur.com
http://www.coeur.com/company/overview#.Ug0Q9dI3u8E

4 Ibid .
http://www.coeur.com/other/contact-us#.Ug0XDtI3u8E

[illegible] 1928 [illegible]

[1]. [illegible] 1,900

• [illegible] 1928 [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible] 1,900 [illegible]

. [illegible]

Apache Corporation [illegible] .2

[illegible] ,[2] [illegible]

Minneapolis , [illegible] 1954 [illegible]

[illegible] $ [illegible] 250,000 [illegible] Minnesota

[3]. [illegible]

[illegible] 1988 [illegible]

1996 [illegible] $ [illegible] 100 [illegible]

[illegible] 2003 [illegible] $ [illegible] 1[illegible]

[4].[illegible]

. Ibid [1]
http://www.coeur.com/home#.Ug0YuNI3u8F
www.bnamericas.com [2]
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/oilandgas/Apache_Corporation-Apache
www.apachecorp.com [3]
http://www.apachecorp.com/About_Apache/History/The_early_years.aspx
. Ibid [4]
http://www.apachecorp.com/About_Apache/History/Key_dates/index.aspx

Houston , ŀǒǂǒƨďŪƒ ƩƓʅǂƙ ŀǒǓĂƅ ǈƙʅĂǒǋ ŀǉǒƥď Ǒ5 Ǒʅǒƒƨ!ƒ ŀǂƨT!ƒ ƨlď ƴlǒ

[1]. Dallas ŀǒǓĂ!ƒ Ʃ5ǉƅ ƩǓƒƥ ŀǉǒƥď Ǒ5 ǈƓǂ ǈƉ ƥƶƅ Texas

ƘƓǒlďƵ ƨƅƵ ƓǋƥĂƞĂ ƨƨƶƙĂ 2001 ǅƓƶ!ƒ ǇǉďǈǒƙǉƞƨǕƒ Ǒ5 ƴďƶ!ƒ ŀǂƨT!ƒ ƘƊƥƅ

:ƘƓƶƱƓlď Ǒ5 ǑTƙƓƅƊ ƘƓǒlďƵ ƨǂƨďƙƙĂ 2006 ǅƓƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǈǒƙǉƞƨǕƓƅ ăƨƤƊ ƘƓǂƨT! ƇƒƨT

Tierra del Fuego ĂƺǒĂ5 ƴƥ ƒƨǒǒƙ , Rio Negro ĂƨƺǒǉĂǒƨ , Neuquén ǈǒĂǂĂǒǉ

[2]. Mendoza ƒƨĂƥǉǒďĂ

,Ɠǒ!ƒƨƙʅƊ ,ǈǒƙǉƞƨǕƒ ,ŀǒǂǒƨďǕƒ ƖƥơƙďĪƒ ƘƓǒǓĂ!ƒ : ǑǋĂ ǈƒƥƅ ƖƥƵ Ǒ5 ŀǂƨT!ƒ ƴďƶƙ

[3].(ĬďƱƶ!ƒ ƓǒǉƓƱǒƨƅ) ƖƥơƙďĪƒ ŀǂďďĪƒ Ǒ5 Ǒ!ƓďT!ƒ ƨơƅ!ƒĂ ƨƮď ,ƒƥǉǂ

ǈďƓǒďĂǒƨƓƺ!ƒǈďƔƶǂďǅƥƥƨƓǒďď 1.5 Ă Ʊ5ǉ ǈď ƴǒďƨƅ 250,000 ŀǂƨT!ƒ Ǌƙǉƙ

[4]. ǅ!Ɠƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƓǌƵĂƨ5 ŀ5Ɠǂ

ƅlƥʅ , **1954** !ƑƳ ʅƨƨƉ !ƑƢlƐ ƯƶďlƐǋ ǇƑƸlƐ ŀƑƉďǋ ƹƑʅlŀƨƐ üƑƜƊƵ Ĭƺ üƊƵƴŀ •

ăĂƙʅď! ƘƗƮĂ 1996 ǅƓƵ , ƨǓĂƥ 250,000 ǉƨƥƥ ƴƓď ƩƊƨ , ƯƶďŀlƐ Ĭʅ ŀƑƓƐ

, ƨǓĂƥ ǈĂǒƓƅ 1 Ĭ!ƍ ƘƗƮĂ 2003 Ǒ5 ƓǌơƓƅƨƊ ,ƨǓĂƥ ǈĂǒlď 100 ƳƨƓlǒ ƟƓƅƨƊ

,Ɠǒ!ƒƨƙʅƊ ,ǈǒƙǉƞƨǕƒ ,ŀǒǂǒƨďǕƒ ƖƥơƙďĪƒ ƘƓǒǓĂ!ƒ : ǑǋĂ ǈƒƥƅ ƖƥƵ Ǒ5 ŀǂƨT!ƒ ƴďƶƙ

ŀǂƨT!ƒ Ǌƙǉƙ , (ĬďƱƶ!ƒ ƓǒǉƓƱǒƨƅ) ƖƥơƙďĪƒ ŀǂďďĪƒ Ǒ5 Ǒ!ƓďT!ƒ ƨơƅ!ƒĂ ƨƮď ,ƒƥǉǂ

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[1] . Ibid
http://www.apachecorp.com/Contact_Us/index.aspx
[2] . Ibid
http://www.apachecorp.com/Operations/Argentina/index.aspx
[3] . Ibid
http://www.apachecorp.com/Operations/index.aspx
[4] www.wikipedia.com
http://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%8A_(%D8%B4%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A9)

[illegible] 1.5 [illegible] 250,000

[illegible].

Baker Hughes [illegible] .3

[illegible] 90 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible]

58,000 [illegible] 100 [illegible]

[illegible] 19 [illegible] 80 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible] $ [illegible] 400 [illegible]

2009 [illegible].[3]

[illegible] 21.36 [illegible] 2012 [illegible] 28 [illegible]

$ [illegible] 2 [illegible].[1] [illegible]

Houston , Texas [illegible].[2]

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[1] www.bnamericas.com
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/oilandgas/Baker_Hughes_Incorporated-Baker_Hughes

[2] www.bakerhughes.com
http://www.bakerhughes.com/company/about/about-baker-hughes-corporate-profile

[3] Ibid.

,ǉŏķǉɳƧŰƒ ,ýŏƨƒƧƕ!ƒ :ǊŏķŬƒĂ ýĂƥ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏƕĂǉɳ!ƒ Ǵƚŏ ƧďǲƉ ƖƧǴƥ Ŏ5 ƗƚƧƬ!ƒ ýďǯķ

[3].ǴŏƕďǯĂ!ĂƚĂ ƧĂƥƒĂƚŰƒ ,ǁŏɿƚď!ƒ

• ƥƥɿ ƖǲǯǹǬ ƕĭƯƺď ƖƨƨƉƗ ƖƺƳ ,**1987** ƕƖƥ ɿƕǴĭ ƥǉĭǉ ,ǳǉǉǉ ,ýďǯŏ Ŏ5 ƗƚƧƬ!ƒ ǴďǯƉ

ƫĂɿ 19 Ŏ5 ƨĂŏǋ ƧƚŏƕƵ ýďǯķ , Ǌ!Ăƥ 80 ǉďǯ ƧλƚƉ Ŏ5 ƻƲĂď 58,000 Ĭǁƺ ƥŏƨŏ

,ƗŏǉŏķŰ!ƒ Ǵƚŏ ƧďǲƉ ,ǁŏɿƚď!ƒ ǊŏǁƤ ,ƒƥǉƚ ,ƗŏƚŏƧďŰƒ Ɩƥơķǯďƒŏƒƒƒŏƒ ƘǴŏŬĂ!ƒ :ŎǋĂ Ŏ5ƒƧʒɳ

ƘǁƬĂ , Ǵŏɿƈ ƫƧƬ ƔĂǉɳĂ ƱɿĂŰƒ ƫƧƬ!ƒ ,ǉŏĂƨƥ Ƨơƕ ,ǴŏɿĂƨ ,ǴŏǁŏƧ5Ɖ ,ǴƕĂƧĂƉ

ýďǯķ , ɰǴķǉ ƱƤ 28 ƗƚƧƬ!ƒ ǁďǁķďǯķ , ƧŬĂƥ ǉĂŏǁƕ 21.36 Ĭ!ǫ 2012 ďǴǯ! ǴǌơǴƕƧƉ

,ǁŏɿƚď!ƒ ,ǉŏķǉɳƧŰƒ ,ýŏƨƒƧƕ!ƒ :ǊŏķŬƒĂ ýĂƥ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏƕĂǉɳ!ƒ Ǵƚŏ ƧďǲƉ ƖƧǴƥ Ŏ5 ƗƚƧƬ!ƒ

.ǴŏƕďǯĂ!ĂƚĂ ƧĂƥƒĂƚŰƒ

-: űĭǋƦďǯʒ

ǉďǯ % 95 ýƚƬŏ ƚŏơ ,ƧŏƕƚƚýƚƬƕ ƗŏƱ5ǉ!ƒ ƘƒƥƑǴǯ!ƒ Ĭǁƺ Ŏǁŏ ĂƨǉƱ!ƒ ƥǴƬķƥŰƒ ƥďǯķƺŏ

ƒƨƨǯď .Ŏ!ǴďǯɳŰƒ Ŏǁơď!ƒ ǊķǴǉ!ƒ ǉďǯ % 12Ă Ŏ!ƒƧƥŏ5!ƒ ýƤƥ!ƒ ǉďǯ % 45Ă ƧŏƥƬķ!ƒ ýƤƥ

ďǴǯ!ƒ Ŏ5 % 4.2 ƗƕɿǉƕƒĂďǉ ƒĂďǯǉ Ŏ!ǴďǯɳŰƒ Ŏǁơď!ƒ ǊķǴǉ!ƒ ýɳɿ ,Ǵŏď!ǴƺƱ5ǉ!ƒ ƧǴǯɿƉ ƳǴ5ķƧǴƕ

[4].2011

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[1] . Ibid
http://media.corporate-ir.net/media_files/IROL/79/79687/Reports/2012FinancialHighlights.pdf

[2] . Ibid
http://www.bakerhughes.com/contact

[3] www.bnamericas.com
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/oilandgas/Baker_Hughes_Incorporated-Baker_Hughes

[4] www.indexmundi.com
http://www.indexmundi.com/venezuela/economy_overview.html

ƨǊǩǶǩ ,(2009 ƘƒƨŏƥǀƘ) $ ƨŮĂƥ ǅĂŏǃ 337.295 Ŏ!ǆǆŊŰƒ Ŏǃơǆ!ƒ ǋǩǤ!ƒ Ʃǃŏ

[1]. Ʊƽǉ!ǊƋ ƚŏǂŏƨǆŰƒ ǀƥơǩǆ!ƒ ƘǊŏŮĂ!ƒ ƥĂƨǩ ǋ!Ăƥ ǂ!ǊĂ Ʊƽǉǃ! ǊǆǇ!ǊƵ ƴǂƒƨ!ƒ ƨƥƮǆ!ƒ ǚŏĂƨǉƽ

FDI Venezuela[2]

(الاستثمار الاجنبي المباشر في فنزويلا)

المبلغ بالدولار	السنة
($1,922,000,000.00)	2005
$2,032,000,000.00	2006
($1,462,000,000.00)	2007
($143,000,000.00)	2008
$4,405,000,000.00	2009
($73,000,000.00)	2010
($4,919,000,000.00)	2011

:ƥƪƑǄǅǆ Ĭǀǐƥǅǅƹ ƥƑǅǩǂƨƹ

ǄǊƵ Ŏƽ $ ƨŮĂƥ ƨǊŏǂǆ 12.1 Ʃǃǋ (ǄǌƪƊ) ǚŏĂƨǉƽ Ŏƽ ƨƮǊǆ!ƒ Ŏǂŏƨǆŭƒ ƨǊǆǊƪŰƒ
.2010 ǄǊƵ ǅƵ %24.6 ǊǌǩǊƪǉ ǀƥǊŏƨǋ ǁ!ǅĂ ,2011

ƘǊǂƨƮ!ƒĂ ƴŏǉƮǩ!ƒ ƘǊƵǊƱƥ Ŏƽ ŎƪǊƪ ƴǂƮǋ ƚŏǂŏƨǆŰƒ ƘƒƨǊǆǊƪŰƒ ǄǊƱǆ ƨǂƨǩ
ǀƥơǩǆ!ƒ ƘǊŏŮĂǃ! ƚǋƪǉ!Ǌǋ ƨŏƥƮǩ ƽĂƪǂ 26 ƚǊǩƨǆ!ƒ ǚŏĂƨǉƽ ƴǩơǩĂ ŰƚŏƽƨƮǆ!ƒ ƨŏƸ ǂƭǊǊ!ƒ
[3].ƚŏǂŏƨǆŰƒ

[1] www.wikipedia.com
http://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%81%D9%86%D8%B2%D9%88%D9%8A%D9%84%D8%A7#.D8.A7.D9.84.D8.A3.D8.B1.D8.B6
[2] http://www.indexmundi.com/facts/venezuela/foreign-direct-investment ibid

[3] http://www.ustr.gov/countries-regions/americas/venezuela Ibid

(عدد الشركات ونوعها في فنزويلا)

[illegible]	[illegible] [1]
[illegible]	4
[illegible]	6
[illegible]	0
[illegible]	4
[illegible]	1
[illegible]	0
[illegible]	10
[illegible]	25

- [illegible]

- http://www.banamericas.com

[1] ibid http://www.banmericas.com

[illegible] :

1. شركة تشيفرون **Chevron Human Energy**

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 10 [illegible] 1879 [illegible]

[illegible] , San Roman , California [illegible]

[illegible] 2.61 [illegible] 3,600 [illegible] 61,900

[illegible] % 75 [illegible]

[illegible] 1.95 [2]

[illegible] 5 [illegible] 36 [illegible]:

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

10 [illegible]

[illegible] 2011 [illegible] 253.706 [illegible] $ [illegible] [4]

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1 www.chevron.com
http://www.chevron.com/about/leadership/
2 Ibid .
3 Ibid .
http://www.chevron.com/countries/
4 www.top100arena.com
http://www.top100arena.com/news/203/-10----2011

• [illegible] **1879** [illegible]

[illegible] 3,600 [illegible] 61,900

[illegible] 2.61 [illegible]

[illegible] % 75 [illegible]

5 [illegible] 36 [illegible] 1.95 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 253.706 [illegible]

2. [illegible] **Halliburton Company**

[illegible] 1919 [illegible]

[illegible] 140 [illegible] 75,000 [illegible]

[illegible] 80 [illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][2]

[1] www.halliburton.com http://www.halliburton.com/en-US/about-us/corporate-profile/default.page?node-id=hgeyxt5p

[2] Ibid. http://www.halliburton.com/en-US/locations/south/halliburton-south-central-america.page?node-id=hgeyxtau

[illegible] 18 , 2009 [illegible] $ [illegible] 14.7 [illegible]

[1]. 2012 [illegible] $ [illegible] 28.5 [illegible] 2011 [illegible] $ [illegible] 24.8 ,2010 [illegible] $

[illegible]

[illegible]

[2].[illegible]

Houston , [illegible]

Dubai , [illegible] , Texas

[3]. United Arab Emirates

- [illegible] ,**1919** [illegible]
[illegible] 140 [illegible] 75,000 [illegible] ,
[illegible] 14.7 [illegible] 2009 [illegible] , [illegible] 80
[illegible] 2011 [illegible] , [illegible] 18 [illegible] 2010 [illegible] , [illegible]
, [illegible] 28.5 [illegible] 2012 [illegible] , [illegible] 24.8 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
:[illegible] , [illegible]

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[1] Ibid .
http://ir.halliburton.com/phoenix.zhtml?c=67605&p=irol-reportsOther

[2] Ibid .
http://www.halliburton.com/en-US/ps/default.page?node-id=h8cyv98a

[3] www.wikipedia.com
http://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%87%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A8%D8%B1%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%86

3. Dupont (E.I.du pont de Nemours)

[1]

NGOs

[2]

80 4

[3]

1802 [4]

.Wilmington , Delaware [5]

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1 www.dupont.com
http://www.dupont.com/corporate-functions/our-company.html

2 Ibid .

3 Ibid .
http://www.dupont.com/corporate-functions/our-company/global-directory.html

4 www.bnamericas.com
http://www.bnamericas.com/company-profile/petrochemicals/E,_I,_du_Pont_de_Nemours_and_Company-DuPont

5 www.wikipedia.com
http://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AF%D9%88_%D8%A8%D9%88%D9%86%D8%AA

[1]. $ [illegible] 34.8 [illegible] 2012 [illegible]

[illegible] 60,000 [illegible]

1.8 [illegible] $ [illegible] 28 [illegible] 2005 [illegible]

[2]. $ [illegible]

- [illegible] **1802** [illegible] 60,000 [illegible] 34.8 [illegible] 2012 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 80 [illegible] 1.8 [illegible] 4 [illegible].

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[1] Q4 2012 Earnings (Earnings Press Release) . Pdf www.dupont.com
http://investors.dupont.com/phoenix.zhtml?c=73320&p=irol-earnings

[2] www.wikipedia.com
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DuPont

ƘǁƑƙǁƐ üƬƺǁƐ

ƕưǆĭƴƕǁƐ üǊǰǭ Ĭƺ Ĭ ƨƑĭƨǁƐ ƥƐƥƪƚƨŰƐ ĂǂƳ ƕŭǀĭƥǄǅŬƐ ƖƑǀƥƪǁƐ ƥĭƙƉƚ

hDŽƣʂDŽǁɛ

ƘǴǂƧT!ƒĂ ǑʅǴŏʅ!ƒ ƧƒƧǀƙʅǕƒ ǇŏƧŏʓƙdž!ƒ ǇǑŏƕ Ɨþǖz!ƒ ƠŏưĂƙ DžƙŏʅýƬ5!ƒ ƒRǌ Ǒ5

ýĂþ Ǒ5 ǑʅǴŏʅ!ƒ ƧƒƧǀƙʅǕƒ ǏǁƵ ƗŏǂŏƧdžǕƒ ƘǴǂƧT!ƒ ƧŏƛƙƠŏưĂƙ Džƙŏʅ ƗŏƠ Ü ƗŏǂŏƧdžǕƒ

.ýŏ!ǴƠƙ!ƒĂ DžǴþƧǕǴƕ Ɨǉŏz!ƒ

ǑǂŏƧdžǕƒ ǐƧǴdžƛƙʅǕƒ ƱǴTǉ!ƒ ƔʅƠ ƗdžʅǀdžƗƠǴdž ƗƛǖƛǇdž ýƬ5!ƒ ƒRǌ ǇĂǂƙŏ

.Ɨǉŏz!ƒ ýĂþ Ǒ5

ĬƏƑƬƟŰƐ üĭǂƟĦƐ ƛƏƑĦǆ

(1) !ƽƥ üNjƣШ

ƥƪƑƓƉǆƐ ĬƓǆШŬƐ ƥƑƉǆǂƨŰƐ !ШƟ	ƕƖNjƣƐ
11.843.533.333.33	بنما
37.614.866.600.00	كولومبيا
44.170.836.000.00	التشيلي
39.986.466.000.00	البيرو
214.730.066.000.00	البرازيل
36.934.973.000.00	الأرجنتين
14.956.000.000.00	فنزويلا

- ƐƤǉj üNjƣШƐ ƉǆƉ ƣƐƣƳƆ ƘƟƑƓƐ ƐƣƑƉǆǂƳƐ ĂǂƳ ƕǂШƉǆ ŰƐ ǀNjƙNjƊǆƨ ƚ .

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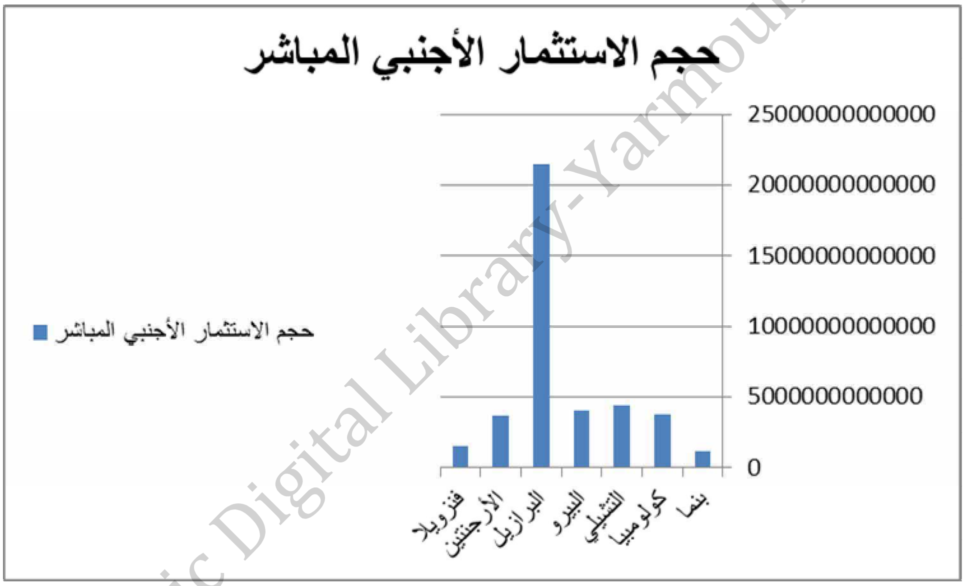
ƥƪƑƓƉǆƐ ĬƓǆШŬƐ ƥƑƉǆǂƨŰƐ !ШƟ	ƕƖNjƣƐ
1184353333333	ƑƉǆƓ
3761486660000	ƑĭƓƉǆNjƕNjǀ
4417083600000	ĬǂĭƪǂƐ
3998646600000	NjƥĭƓƐ
21473006600000	üĭƦƥƓƐ
3693497300000	ƉǆĭǂƓШƥŬƐ

ϧϟϑϮϟϟ ϲΒϨΟϷ΍ ϥΎϤΜΘγϻ΍ ϢΠΣ	ΔϟϭΪϟ΍
1495600000000	ΎϤϨΑ

- ϊϣ ΔϟϭΪϟ΍ ϩάϫ ϲϓ ϲΒϨΟϷ΍ ϥΎϤΜΘγϻ΍ ϢΠΣ ΔϧέΎϘϣ ϝϼΧ ϦϤϓ .

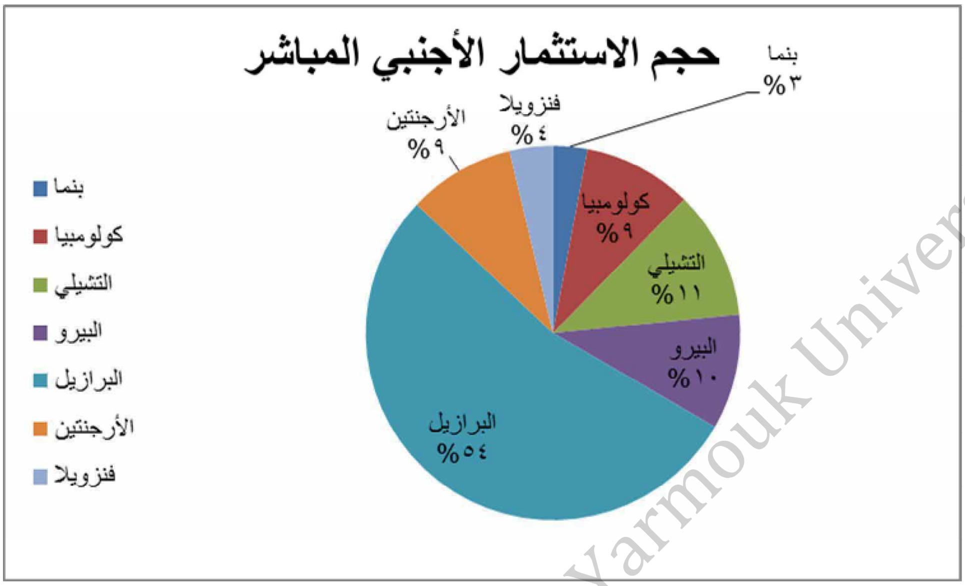
- :ΔϴϧΎΜϟ΍ ΔϠΣήϤϟ΍ :ΔϴϧΎΜϟ΍

:ϲϧΎϴΒϟ΍ .ΝϷ



- ΔϟϭΪϟ΍ ϩάϫ ϲϓ ϲΒϨΟϷ΍ ϥΎϤΜΘγϻ΍ ϢΠΣ .

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- ƐPlj üNjƍШllɛ DžĎŽ ƍɛƍYƋ ƘƟƒƓllɛ .

[illegible]

Statistics

7.000000000000000	Valid	N
0.000000000000000	Missing	
5717667727619.000000000000000	Mean	
2668948255832.940000000000000	Std. Error of Mean	
3761486660000.000000000000000	Median	
1184353333333.000000000000000	Mode	
7061373347033.560000000000000	Std. Deviation	
49862993546195900000000000.000000000000000	Variance	
2.464851743865450	Skewness	
0.793725393319377	Std. Error of Skewness	
6.312399267432460	Kurtosis	
1.587450786638750	Std. Error of Kurtosis	
20288653266667.000000000000000	Range	
1184353333333.000000000000000	Minimum	
21473006600000.000000000000000	Maximum	
40023674093333.000000000000000	Sum	
1495600000000.000000000000000	25	Percentiles
3761486660000.000000000000000	50	
4417083600000.000000000000000	75	

a. Multiple modes exist. The smallest value is shown

- [illegible] .

[illegible]

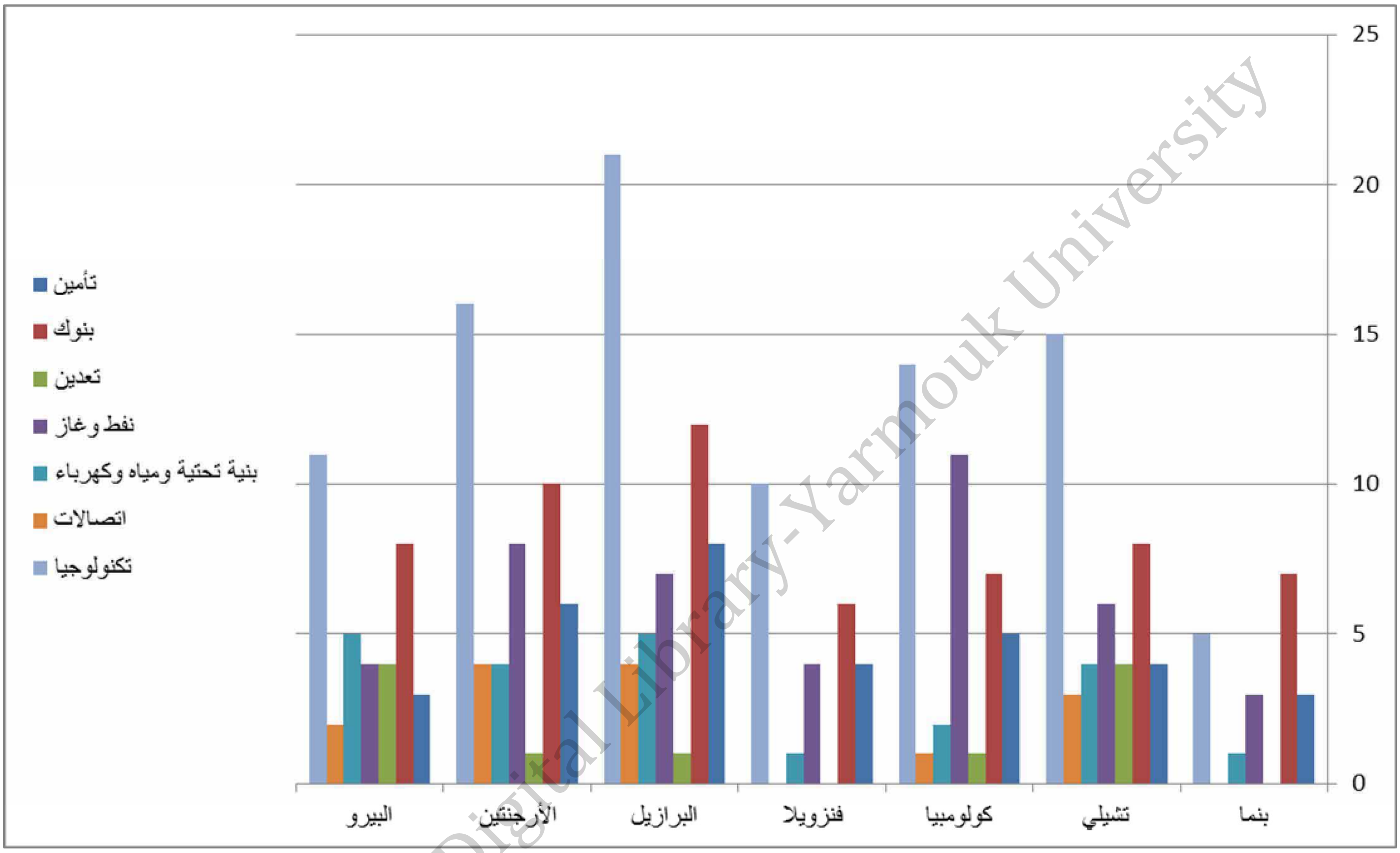
(2) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
3	6	8	4	5	4	3	[illegible]
8	10	12	6	7	8	7	[illegible]
4	1	1	0	1	4	0	[illegible]
4	8	7	4	11	6	3	[illegible]
5	4	5	1	2	4	1	[illegible]
2	4	4	0	1	3	0	[illegible]
11	16	21	10	14	15	5	[illegible]
37	49	58	25	41	44	19	[illegible]

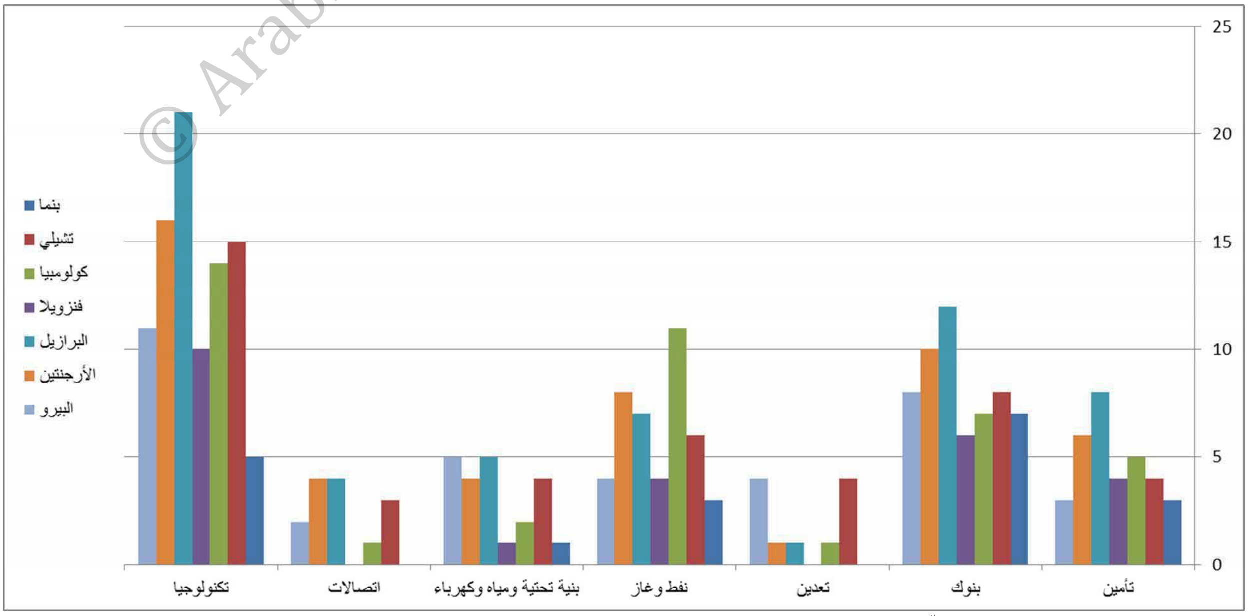
- [illegible] .

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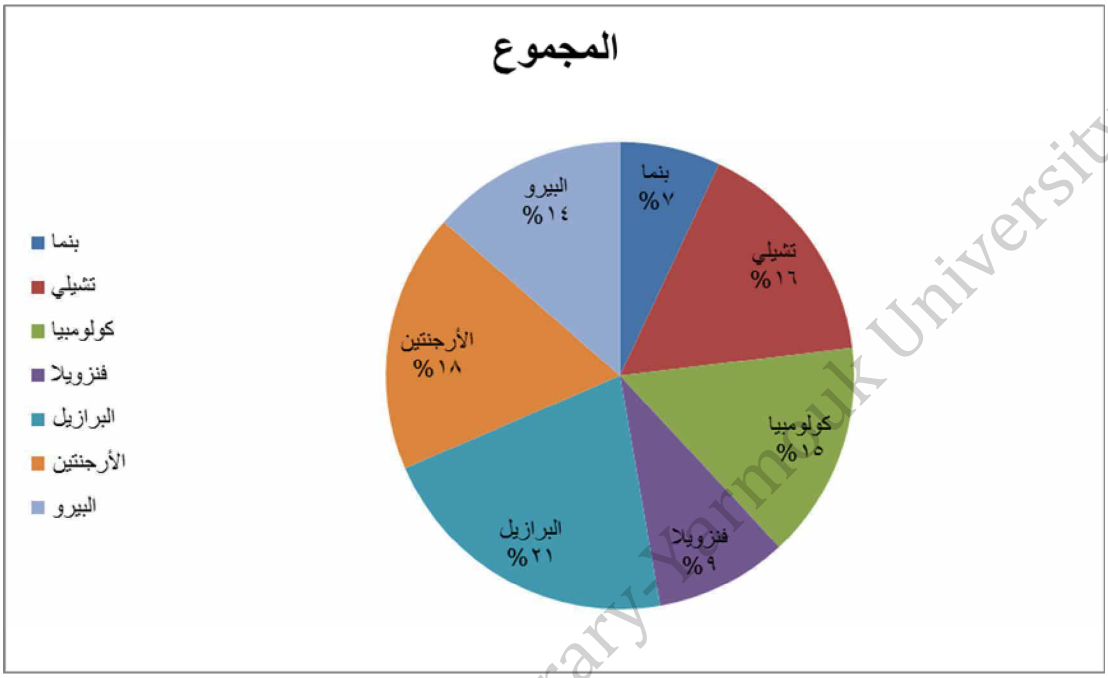


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- ƘѲƑǴǁƐ ƣƐƣYǝ ǄǆǄ üǋǰƣƜǁƐ ƐƤǉ .

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:(ƱNjDžƜDžǂǁ ƒǂƺNj) : ĬƏƑΤΘǕƐ üǐǂΘǂǁƐ ƛƏƑǂǆ :ƒǩǁƒǩ

Statistics

7	Valid	N
0	Missing	
39.0000	Mean	
5.09435	Std. Error of Mean	
41.0000	Median	
19.00	Mode	
13.47838	Std. Deviation	
181.667	Variance	
-0.263	Skewness	
0.794	Std. Error of Skewness	
-0.601	Kurtosis	
1.587	Std. Error of Kurtosis	
39.00	Range	
19.00	Minimum	
58.00	Maximum	
273.00	Sum	
25.0000	25	
41.0000	50	Percentiles
49.0000	75	

a. Multiple modes exist. The smallest value is shown

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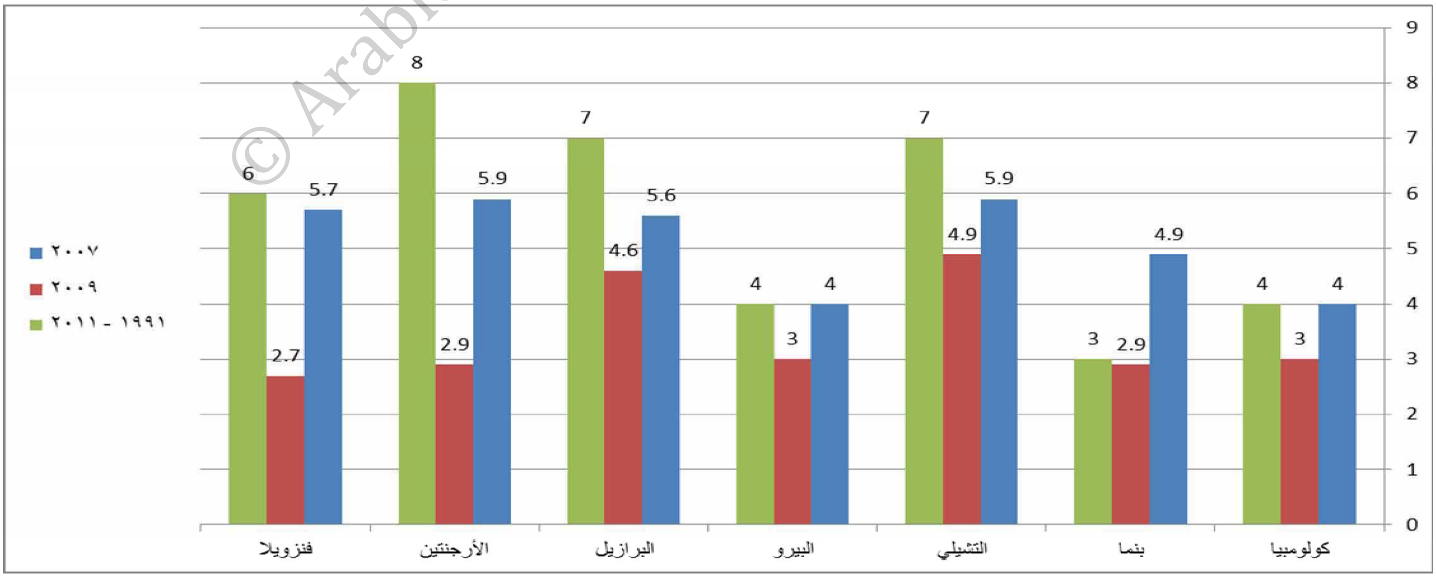
(3) !ɾþ üŊǰɯ

Ĭ ƨƒĭƨǁ þȅþşłƨŰȅ ǀȅþȠ ǅǅ

2011 - 1991	2009	2007	łǰȠ!ƒ	ł!Ăþ!ƒ
4	3.0	4.0	ǴŏŀǆĂ!Ăł	
3	2.9	4.9	Ǵǆǰŀ	
7	4.9	5.9	ŎǁŏTǩ!ƒ	
4	3.0	4.0	ĂƧŏŀ!ƒ	
7	4.6	5.6	ýŏƨƒƧŀ!ƒ	
8	2.9	5.9	ǇŏǩǰŋƧŰƒ	
6	2.7	5.7	ŭŏĂƨǰ5	

- ǅƥǰ üŊǰɯǁȅ ɑȅɑƳǝ ǅǅ ƘƟƒǴǁȅ ȅɑƒǅłƳȅ Ăłƴ ǅɯłŀ Űȅ ǀ ƨǅǅǰǅǰǀ .

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Statistics

		2007	2009	1991_2011
N	Valid	7	7	7
	Missing	0	0	0
Mean		5.1429	3.4286	5.5714
Std. Error of Mean		.32135	.34484	.71903
Median		5.6000	3.0000	6.0000
Mode		4.00[a]	2.90[a]	4.00[a]
Std. Deviation		.85021	.91235	1.90238
Variance		.723	.832	3.619
Skewness		-.707	1.215	-.154
Std. Error of Skewness		.794	.794	.794
Kurtosis		-1.638	-.634	-1.870
Std. Error of Kurtosis		1.587	1.587	1.587
Range		1.90	2.20	5.00
Minimum		4.00	2.70	3.00
Maximum		5.90	4.90	8.00
Sum		36.00	24.00	39.00
Percentiles	25	4.0000	2.9000	4.0000
	50	5.6000	3.0000	6.0000
	75	5.9000	4.6000	7.0000

a. Multiple modes exist. The smallest value is shown

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Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Sum	Mean		Std.	Variance	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
2007	7	1.90	4.00	5.90	36.00	5.1429	.32135	.85021	.723	-.707	.794	-1.638	1.587
2009	7	2.20	2.70	4.90	24.00	3.4286	.34484	.91235	.832	1.215	.794	-.634	1.587
1991_2011	7	5.00	3.00	8.00	39.00	5.5714	.71903	1.90238	3.619	-.154	.794	-1.870	1.587
Valid N (listwise)	7												

Correlations

		2007	2009	1991_2011
2007	Pearson Correlation	1	.419	.827*
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.349	.022
	Sum of Squares and Cross-products	4.337	1.951	8.029
	Covariance	.723	.325	1.338
	N	7	7	7
2009	Pearson Correlation	.419	1	.469
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.349		.288
	Sum of Squares and Cross-products	1.951	4.994	4.886
	Covariance	.325	.832	.814
	N	7	7	7
1991_2011	Pearson Correlation	.827*	.469	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.022	.288	
	Sum of Squares and Cross-products	8.029	4.886	21.714
	Covariance	1.338	.814	3.619
	N	7	7	7

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

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([illegible] 4)

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]							[illegible]
1	1	1	2	1	2	2	[illegible]
2	-	2	2	2	2	2	[illegible]
1	1	-	1	-	-	2	[illegible]
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	[illegible]
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	[illegible]

- [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6	0	0	2	2	2	[illegible]
6	1	1	0	2	2	[illegible]
3	0	0	0	2	1	[illegible]
5	0	0	1	2	2	[illegible]
3	0	0	0	2	1	[illegible]
2	0	0	1	0	1	[illegible]
4	0	0	1	2	1	[illegible]

- [illegible].

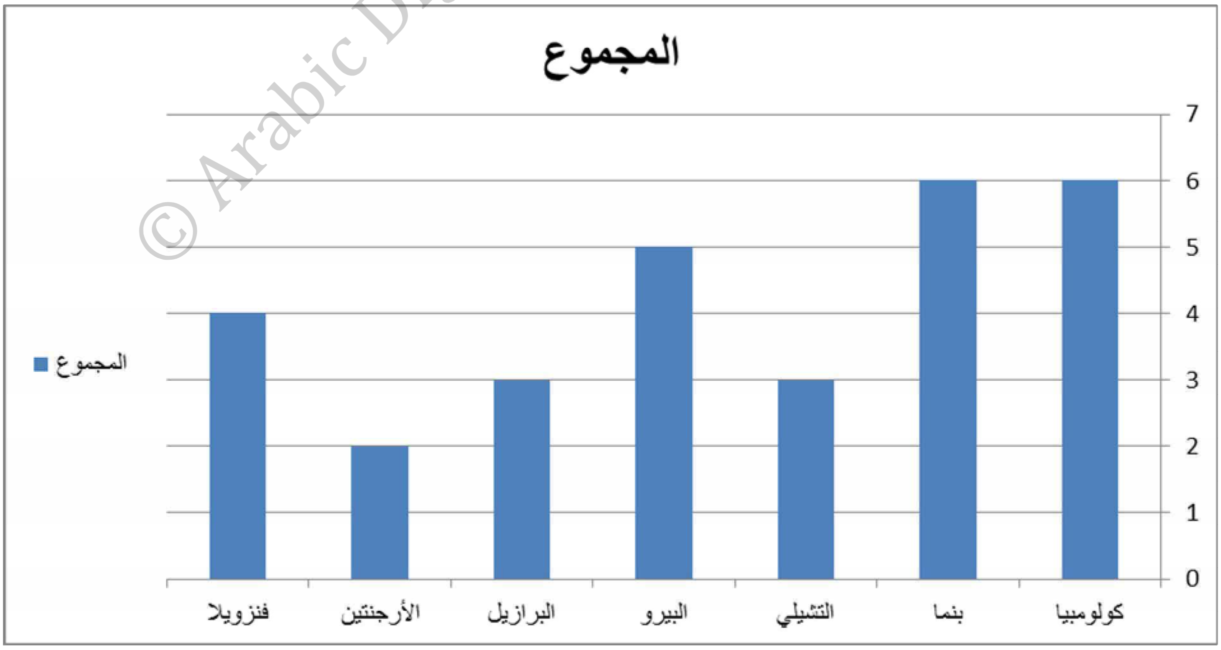
[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
6	[illegible]
6	[illegible]
3	[illegible]
5	[illegible]
3	[illegible]
2	[illegible]
4	[illegible]

- [illegible]

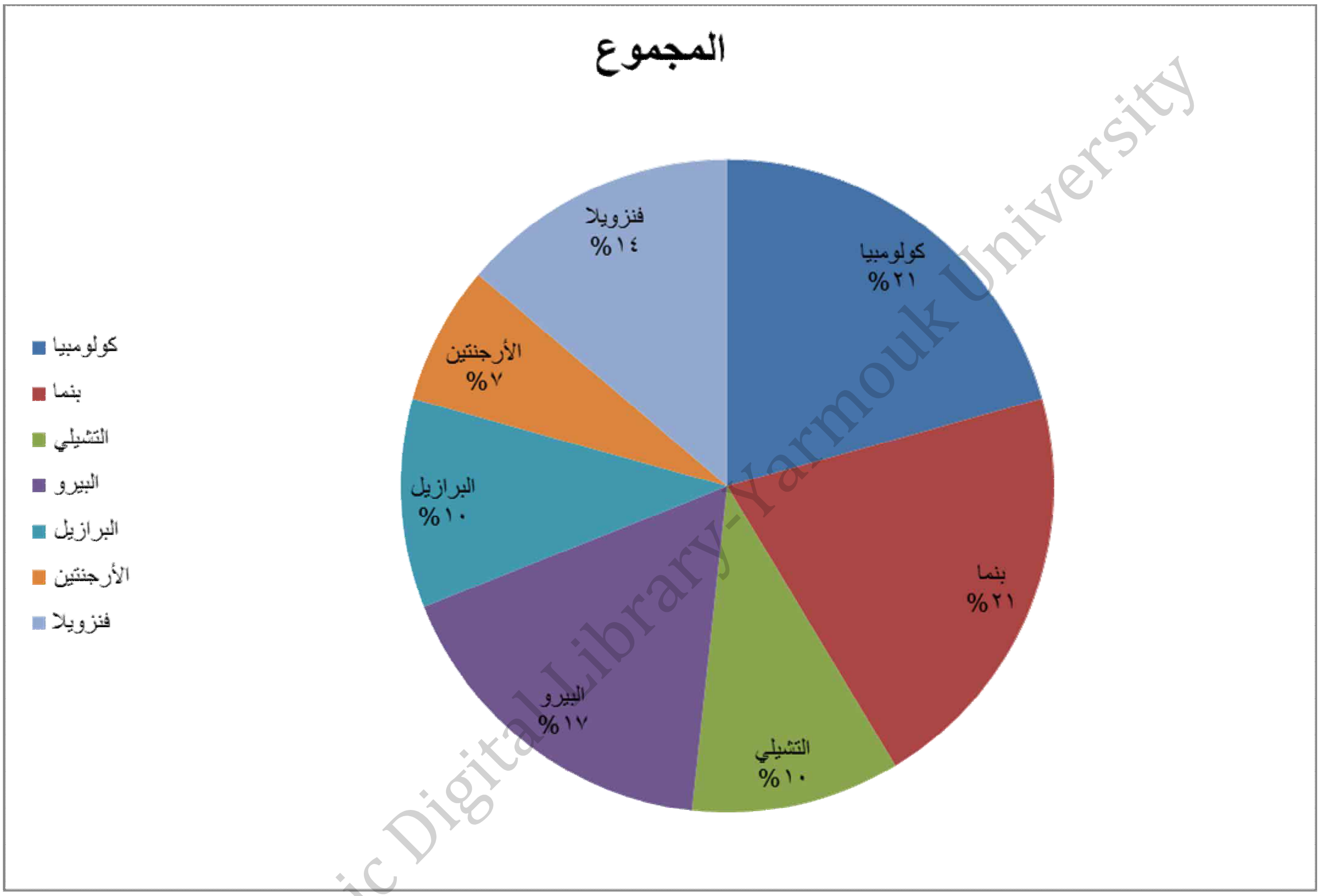
[illegible]

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Statistics		
7	**Valid**	**N**
0	**Missing**	
4.1429	**Mean**	
.59476	**Std. Error of Mean**	
4.0000	**Median**	
3.00(a)	**Mode**	
1.57359	**Std. Deviation**	
2.476	**Variance**	
.037	**Skewness**	
.794	**Std. Error of Skewness**	
-1.684	**Kurtosis**	
1.587	**Std. Error of Kurtosis**	
4.00	**Range**	
2.00	**Minimum**	
6.00	**Maximum**	
29.00	**Sum**	
3.0000	**25**	**Percentiles**
4.0000	**50**	
6.0000	**75**	
a Multiple modes exist. The smallest value is shown		

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11.843.533.333.33 ǄùǆǈƖ Ǒù5 ǀƧùƬǄƕǆ!ƒ ƗöǂöƧǆǛƒ ƘƒƧǄǆǍƙƪǗƒ ǅƞơ ƸǅƕöǄǆƅǉƵ:ƑǅǆǄ

ǇƊ ǑùǉƶöƒƦùǊǍ ƗǆƪǉǇǍöǅǆ 3.5 ǇƵ ýǀö ǄǆǈƖǇǄǂƪ ƅƒƶƙǍ 2011-1991 ǅǄƶ!ƒ Ǉǆ ƧǗǍƅ

ƗùöǂöƧǆǛƒ ƘƒƧǄǆǍƙƪǗƒ ǇƊ ýǍǀ!ƒ ǄǉǉǂǆöƗöơ ǗǇƅƞ Ɨö!ǄƵ ǄǆǈƖ Ǒ5 ƗöǂöƧǆǛƒ ƘƒƧǄǆǍƙƪǗƒ ƗƕƪǉǅùƗùöǂöƧǆǛƒ ǀƅơƙǆ!ƒ ƘǄöǗǍ!ƒ ǇƍǇǆǍ ǗǑǆǈƕ!ƒ ƅǄƬƙƿǗƒ Ǉǆ %100 ǋƙƕƪǉǄǆ ǏǅƵ ƧƱöƪƙ

ƗùöǆǊƊǁǅƙǆƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ Ɨ!Ǎƅ!ƒ ǑǊǍ ǄǆǈƖ Ǒ5 ƗöǍöơ!ƠǄƬǆ!ƒǍ ƘƒƧǄǆǍƙƪǗƒ ǉƦǊ ƗöǄǆơ!ƒƅǌƞ ƧƤƅƙ

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ƧƱöƪƙ Ǒƙ!ƒǍ ĭƅǄǌ!ƒ ƱöơǆƒǍ ǑƪǅƱǛƒ Ʊöơǆ!ƒ Ǉöƕ ƱƕƧƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ ǄǆǈƖ ǀǄǉƿ ǄǌǉǆƧǆƙ .1

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.ƗǀƱǉǆ!ƒ ǁǅƙ Ǒ5

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ǄǌǆǄƬƑƙƪƒ ƗöǂöƧǆǛƒ ǀƅơƙǆ!ƒ ƘǄöǗǍ!ƒ ýǍǄơƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ ǗƘƒƧƅƤǆ!ƒ ƘǚöƙǄǂ!Ƨöǂ!ƒ ǑǆǄǉƙ!ƒ

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ǸFĜkǉǊ ǨƘǡk Ǳ! ƗǒƧǂƪƶ!ƒĂ ƗǒþĜƬkpǓƒ ĜdžǉǊ ǏǇƵ ƗǒǂǒƧdžǕƒ ǀþơkdž!ƒ ƘĜǒǓĂ!ƒ ƘƧƱǒƪ Ǉǂ!

ǀƧƱǒƪ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ƔǊƪǊ ăƧǊǂ ýǂĜƬdž! ƘưƧƶk ĜdžǉǊ ƒƦ ǗǒǊƶƬĂ ĜǒƪĜǒƪ ĜdžǉǊ Ɨ!Ăþ ǏǇƵ ǀþĂdžơdž

-:ýǂĜƬdž!ƒ ǉƦǋ ǇdžĂ ǗƗǒǂǒƧdžǕƒ ǀþơkdž!ƒ ƘĜǒǓĂǇ! ƗǒþĜƬkpǓƒĂ ƗǒƪĜǒƪ!ƒ ƗǒƶǊk!ƒĂ

1. ƯƧƼ ƘĜǒǓĂ!ƒ ǀþơkdž!ƒ ƗǒǂǒƧdžǕƒ ǱĜƱǉ! Ǒƪ ĜǒƪǑ ǱþƤǒ Ơ!ĜƬdž!ƒ ƗǒǂǒƧdžǕƒ Ǒƽ ĜdžǉǊ

ǀĂǀ!ĜǊ.

2. þƒþkdžƒ ƔƧơ!ƒ ƗǒǇǋǕƒ Ɨ!Ăǂ!ĂdžǒƗ ĜdžǉǊ! Ǉ!ƦĂ ƔǊƪǊ ýơ ƺǒƞ!ƒ Ǒdžǉǋ!ƒ þƶǊ ĂƨƷ!ƒ

1989 ǑǂǒƧdžǕƒ ǱĜƵ.

3. ƧĜƬkǉƒ ƗdžǒƧƞ!ƒ ƘĜǊĜƬƶ!ƒĂ ƗơǇƪdž!ƒ ǱþƵĂ ǀƧþp Ɨ!Ăþ!ƒ ǏǇƵ ĜǋƵþƧ.

4. ƔƶƬ!ƒ ǑdžǉǊ!ƒ Ǒƽ Ɨ!Ĝơ ǇĜǒǇƩ ǱƑƒþ ýƛdžkk Ǒƽ ƘƒƧǋĜƯk!ƒ ƘĜǊƒƧưǕƒĂ ƘĜƞĜƞkơǓƒĂ

ǏǇƵ ƳĜưĂǕƒ ƗǒƪĜǒƪ!ƒ ƗǒþƧkdž!ƒ Ǒƽ ǗþǔǊ!ƒ ƳĜưĂǕƒĂ ƗǒþĜƬkpǓƒ ƗǒþƧkdž!ƒ ƗǊƪǉ!ĜǊ

ƔƶƬǇ! ǑdžǉǊ!ƒ ǏƦ!ƒ ǑǉĜƶǒ ǇdžǇ Ɨ!ĜƱǊ!ƒ Ƨǀƽ!ƒĂ ǗƳĂƞ!ƒĂ ĜdžǇdž ƯƧƽǒ ǱþƵ ƧƒƧǀkƪǓƒ

ĜdžǉǊ Ǒƽ Ǒƪƪƌdž!ƒ.

ĂĜǊƵƶƘĜdžþ ǏǇƵ ƘƒƧƬƌdž ƧƒƧǀkƪǓƒ ĜǒƪĜǒƪ!ƒ ǑƽǀƩ ǂĜǉƘ ǉǊƪǉƗ ƧƒƧǀkƪǓƒ ĜǒƪĜǒƪ!ƒ Ǒƽ Ǒƽ

ĜdžǉǊ ǇdžǇ ƒƶĜǱ 1991-2011 3 ǇdžǇ 10 ĜdžǇdž ǑǉƶǒǑ ǇǇ ǉǊƪǉƗ ǱþƵ ƧƒƧǀkƪǓƒ ĜǒƪĜǒƪ!ƒ 7 ǇdžǇ 10

ĂǋƒǑ ǉǊƪǉƗ ƗƧkƶƼƗ þƞƒ ĂǋƦƒ ǑǉƶǒǑ ǇĜǊ ǂĂƨƗ ĜdžǉǊ ƩǒƧ ƨdžǉǀƧǉ ƪǒƪǒƪ ǂĂǋǑ ǇǓƒ ǑƽǇƱǉƗ Ǉ!ƱǉǇ

ƒ!ƤƱƧ.

ĂǂýƦ!ǇƉ ǑƬƧ ǫ!Ǐ ǇǇǊ ĜdžǉǊ ĂƒpƶƗ Ǒƽ ơǇǉƗ ƒ!kǊƶƗ !ǇĂǓƒĜƘ ƒ!dž!kơþǀ ƒǓdžƧǒǂǒƗ.

[illegible]

[illegible] 2011-1991 [illegible] 37.614.866.6000.00

[illegible] 46.5

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]

.1991 [illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible].

.Ŧŏǂŏ ƧdžǕƒ lþơƙdž!ƒ ƘǴŏǕĂǃ! Ŧŏƶƕƙ ǴŏƕdžĂ!Ăǂ Ŏ5 ŎǂŏƧdžǕƒ ƧǴdžƛƙʅǕƒĂ ýƤþƙ!ƒ ƝƙǈƊ þ!

ł ŏơ ǕŎƕdžĂ!Ăǂ!ƒ ƔƶTǃ! Ŧƕʅǈ!Ǵƕ ĭþƨƙdž ĭþǴƮƙpƒ ʃưĂĂ ǅƨƋƙdž ŎʅǴŏʅ ʃưĂ ƫǃP ǁ!Ʀ ýǂ

ǅþƵ Ŧƕʅǈ ǇƊ Ŏǈƶŏ Ǵdž 10 ǇǅdžĂ 4 ĭĂǴʅƙ 2011 -1991 ǇǅdžĂ ŎʅǴŏʅ!ƒ ƨƒƨlƙʅǕƒ Ŧƕʅǈ Ƙʓǃƕ

ƧƱƤ!ƒ Ŧ!Ʊǈdž Ŏ5 ǴŏƕdžĂ!Ăǂ ʃưƙ ŦƶƽƙƧdž Ŧƕʅǈ ǈƦǋĂ 10 ǇǅdžĂ 6 ĭĂǴʅƙ ŎʅǴŏʅ!ƒ ƨƒƨlƙʅǕƒ

ýƛdžƙƙ lƧĂƮƕ Ŧǈdžŏǌ!ƒ ǈƦǋ Ĭǃ Ƶ ƜǴƞƙơǕǴƕ ǅǴpĂ ǕŦŏǂŏƧdžǕƒ Ŧǈdžŏǌ!ƒ Ư5ƨŏ ƔƶT!ƒ ǇƊ ł ŏơ

.ŎƕdžĂ!Ăǂ!ƒ ƨŏƨơƙ!ƒ ƫ ŏƞĂ ǁƧǴƽ!ƒ ŦdžƱǈdž ýƛdž ŦŏƨƨơƙƘǴǂƧơ ǇǅŏĂǂƙƕ

. Ǵǌ! ƔƶT!ƒ Ư5ƧĂ ǴǂŏƧdžǕ ŦơưƒĂ Ŧŏƶƕƙ Ĭǃ Ƶ ýþŏ ǁ!Ʀ ýǂ

ĭƧǴdžƛƙʅƒ ƱǴTǈ Ĭǃ Ƶ ǇǴŏĂƙơƙ ǴŏƕdžĂ!ĂǂĂ Ǵdžǈƕ ǇƊ ǴơưƒĂ ƘǴƕ ł ơƕdž!ƒ ƒƦǋ ŦŏǴǌǈ Ŏ5

Ŧŏƶƕƙ ǴơưƒĂ ƘǴƕ Ǵdžǂ ŎʅǴŏʅ!ƒ ƨƒƨlƙʅǕƒ ǇǅdžĂ Ŧŏǈþƙdž Ŧƕʅǈ ƴdž Ŏ!Ǵƶ!ƒ ƱǴTǈ!ƒ ƒƦǋ ƫ5ƒƧƙ Ŏ!ǴƵ

.Ŧŏǂŏ ƧdžǕƒ lþơƙdž!ƒ ƘǴŏǕĂǃ! ýĂþ!ƒ ǈƦǋ

[illegible]

[illegible]

44.170.836.000.00 [illegible]

[illegible] .2011-1991 [illegible]

[illegible] 17.5

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1999 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .1 [illegible]

ÜƗŏǉŏǩǖ!ƒ ǴǂŏƧďžƊ Ŏ5 ŎƵĂŏT!ƒ ƥďž!ƒ ƧǴǀŏǗ Ɨŏǂŏ ƧďžǕƒ ǀƥơǩďž!ƒ ƘǴŏǓĂ!ƒ ǇǇďž Ɨ!ĂǴơďž .2

.ƗŏǂŏƧďžǕƒ ǀƥơǩďž!ƒ ƘǴŏǓĂ! Ɨŏ5ƤP!ƒ ƗǀŏƥơƗ!ƒ ƗŏǚĂǉŋ!ƒ ǀƧǴǀ!ƒ ƧǚǩƶǨ Ɨŏơ

ƗǚƪǉǉĂ 10 ǇǇďž 7 199102011 ǅǴƶ!ƒ ǇǇďž ŎƗŏTǨ Ŏ5 ŎƪǴŏƪ!ƒ ƧƒƧǀǩƪǕƒ ƗǚƪǉǉƘƷǚ

ƧǴǊƥƨǕƒ ǇǇďž ƥŏƨďž ĂơǉǉǅƥǀǨĂ Ơŏơƫ!ƒ ƧǴƪďž!Ǵǚ Ƨŏƪǩ ŎƗŏTǨ ǇǇƊ ǏƗƵ ýƥǩ ǂƥŋ Ɨư5Ƥǉďž

.ƧĂƱǩ!ƒĂ

ǀƥǴŋ!ƒ ŎƗŏTǨ ƘǕĂǴơďž ǅƹƧ ƗŏƶǚǩƗ!ƒ ƗǀƗơ Ŏ5 ŎƗŏTǨ ƇǴǀǚƒ ýĂǴơǨ ǴǂŏƧďžƒ ǇǇƒ ǏƗƵ ýƥŏ ƒƦǊĂ

.ǴǊǉǉďž Ƙǖ5ǖ!

39.986.466.000.00 ĂƧŏǚ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǀƧTǴǚďž!ƒ ƗŏǂŏƧďžǕƒ ƘƒƧǴďžƛǨƪǕƒ ǅŋơ Ƹǚ :ǊƥǏǴǀƐ

ƧǚǩƶǺĂ ÜƗďžƪǉǉ ǇǇĂŏǉďž 29.5 ĂƧŏǚ!ƒ ǇǇǴǂƪ ƥƥƵ ƸǚŏĂ Ü 2011-1991 ǅǴƶ!ƒ ǇǇďž ƧǓĂƥ

ǀĂƧƛǚ ƨǴǩďžǨ ŎƗŏTǨ ǴǊǨƧǴŋǂ ĂƧŏǚ!ƒ ǇǇƊ Ǘǫ ǴŏǚƪǉǉýƼǨƧďž ǇǇǴǂƪ!ƒ ƥƥƶ! ƗǚƪǉǉǴǚ ƧǴďžƛǨƪǕƒ ǅŋơ

Ɨ5Ǵǂ ǇǇ ǅơ5!ƒĂ Ɨư5!ƒĂ ƔǊƦ!ƒĂ ƩǴơǉǉ!ƒ ǇǇƵ Ɣŏǀǉǩ!ƒ ƘǴǂƧT! ǖǀƶďž ǴǊǉƶŋǨ ƗǉƑǴǊ ƗŏǉƥƶďžŽ

.ǅ!Ǵƶ!ƒ ƇǴơǉƊ

ƩŏƑƧ!ƒ ýǚƥ ǇǇďž ǇǇǴďž!Ƨǚ!ƒ ýơĂ ƇǴư ǀ!ƒ ǏƗƵ ǀƧƱŏƪ!ƒĂ ƧĂǩƪƥ!Ǵǚ ýďžƶ!ƒ ƧǴǀŏǫ ǅǨ ƥƥ

ƘǴŏǓĂ!ƒ ƥǚǨ ǅ!Ă Ŏ!Ăƥ!ƒ ýďžǩŋďž!ƒ Ƙďžư Ɨŏơ Ü1992 ǅǴƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 Ɨơƪďž!ƒ ƘƒĂǀ!ƒ ǇǇďž ǅƵƥǚ

ƧTǴǚďž Ƨŏƹ ýǂTǚ ǴǊǉǉďž ǅĂƵƥďž ǅǴƲǉ!ƒ ƒƦǊ ǇǇǕ ǀ!ƦĂ ÜƪŏƶǨ ĂƊ ýƶ5 ƥƧ ǏƊ ƗŏǂŏƧďžǕƒ ǀƥơǩďž!ƒ

ƘƧǊƲ ǀƥŏƥŋ!ƒ Ɨŏ5!Ǖƒ ƗŏƒƥǚǨ Ŏ5 ǊǉǉƊ Ǘǫ ÜǴǊŏ5 ƗŏǂŏƧďžǕƒ ƘƒƧǴďžƛǨƪǕƒĂ Ơ!Ǵƫďž!ƒ ǏƗƵ ƲǴ5ơƶ!

ƩŏƑƧ!ƒ Ɨ!ǴƥǫĂ ǇǇǴďž!Ƨǚ!ƒ ǏƗƵ ƗưƧǴƶďž!ƒ ƘƒĂƥ ǀƧƱŏƪ! ăƥƊ ǴďžƶďžƶŽ ÜŎǉǉƵ ýǂTǚ ǅǴƲǉǉ!ƒ ƠƑǴư5

ÜƧŏǚǂ ŎƪƪƋďž ƧƒƧǀǩƪƒ ǅƥƶǚ Ƙďžƪǩƒ Ɨŏơ Ɨǀ5Ăďž Ɨŏƒƥǚ!ƒ ǉǉƦǊ ǇǇǂǨ ǅ! .ǀƥŏƥŋ ƗǚǀơƗŏƒƥǚ! ǀƒƦǉǉƇ

ƘƒƧǴďžƛǨƪǕƒ ƥư ĂƧŏǚ!ƒ ǇǇƥďž Ŏ5 ƧǨĂǨ!ƒ ýƼǨƧƒ ǀƥŏƥŋ!ƒ Ɨŏ5!Ǖƒ ǇǇďž ýĂǕƒ ƥǀƶ!ƒ ƗŏǴǊǉǉ Ŏ5Ă

ǴnjǈƵ Ɲǩǈ ƚǒǈǆǆǛƒ ăĂŀ!ƒ ƴǆǆ ƘǴnjƞƒĂǆǆ ƘƛƥơĂ ƏƧƒĂƱ!ƒ Ƚ!Ǵơ ƘǈǉƵƊĂ ǛǇǒƥƶǩ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƚǒǂǒƧǆǛƒ

.ǇǒƼƧƱ!ƒ Ǉǆǆ ǏơƧƞĂ Ǐǉǩp

Ǵǆǆǆ 10 ǇǆǆǆƖ 5 2011-1991 ǅǴƶ!ƒ ǇǆǆǆĂƧǒǊ!ƒ Ŏ5 ŎƪǴǒƪ!ƒ ƨƒƧŀǩƪǛƒ ƚǊƪǈ Ƙƺǉǉ

ǅ! ĂƧǒǊ!ƒ ǇǅǅǏǉƵ ƴƥǒ ƒǬǊĂ ǛǴươǅ 10 ǇǆǆǆƖ 5 ǐĂǴƪǩ ŎƪǴǒƪ!ƒ ƨƒƧŀǩƪǛƒ ǅƥƵ Ƚ!Ǵơ ǇǅǅŎǈƶǒ

.ƴǊŀǩƪǆǆ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǅĂƪǖ! ƴƞƒƧǩǩƪ ǅǅ ƴư5ǖ! ǅƥŀǩǩƪ ƘǈǴǂ ƒǬǫ Ǵǆǆǒ5 ƥƶǊ ǴnjƽpĂǆǆ ǅƪơǩ

ƚǒǂǒƧǆǛƒ ƚǒƶǊǩ!ƒ ǇǆǆǆƖ ƒ ǉƤǩ!ƒ Ăơǈ ǊƞǩǩƖ ŎǉǒƬǩ ǇǅǊ ǴơươƒĂ ƘǴǊ ƚơǊǆǆ!ƒ ƒǬǊ ƚǒǴnjǈ Ŏ5

ǇǅǅŬǫ Ǘǐƥǵƫǩp Ǜƒ ƧƧơǩ!ƒ Ăơǈ ǴnjŀǒƧƱ Ŏ5 ǇǛƒĂ ǴǒƪǴǒƪ ǁƧơǩ!ƒ ǇǆǆǆƖ Ƙǈǂǆǆǩ ƚǒơ ǴǒƞǒƧƥǩ Ǵnj!

ǇǅǅŎ ƚǒơ ǗƧǒƤǊ ǴnjǊ ƳǴưĂǛƒ ƧƬǊǩ Ǜ ǛĂnjƞǆǆ ǇǆƬ!ƒ ƒǬǊ Ŏ5 ǴǊƧǒƫǆǆ ƴƒƨǒ Ǜ Ŏǩ!ƒ ĂƧǒǊ!ƒ

ǊǇǅ Ǘǫ ǛƚǒǂǒƧǆǛƒ ƚǒƶǊǩ!ƒ ǊƞĂ Ŏ5 ƘƒƧǆǆ ǈƥƵ ƲƽǩǈƒĂ Ƚǈƪ ƴǂ ǈƥơ ƥƒƥƨǒ ŎǊƶƬ!ƒ ƧǩĂǩ!ƒ

.ǅƨơǊ ƧĂǆǛƒ ǅǴǆǆƨǊ Ǵǂƪǆǆǆ ƴƒƨǒ Ǜ ǐǬ!ƒ ǅǴǇǈ!ƒ ƴǆǆŀ! ƲƧƶǩ

.Ǵnj! ƔƶƬ!ƒ Ʋ5ƧĂ ƚǒǂǒƧǆǛƒ ǈƥơǩǆǆ!ƒ ƘǴǒǛĂǉ! ĂƧǒǊ!ƒ ƚǒƶǊǩ ǏǉƵ ƴƥǒ ǁ!ǬĂ

36.934.973.000.00ǈǰǨǉƞƧǕǄùǅ ǆƧùƬǄǅǆǅ!ƒ ƚǒǂǒƧǆǅǕƒ ƘƒƧǄǆǅǨƪǕƒ ǅǅƞơ Ƹǅǅ :ǅǅǅǅǅǅǕɛ

ǈùƵ ýùǆǒ ǐƦ!ƒ ǈǄǂƪ!ƒ ƥƥƶ! ƚǅƪǉ!ǄǏ ƧǄǆǅǨƪǕƒ ǅǅƞơ ƧǏǨƶǒǍ Ü2011-1991 ǅǄƵ ǈǆǅ ƧǕǍƥ

ǄùǌǉǅǄ ǄùǆǅǂǑƵǄǉƬǍ ƫ ƶǨǉǆǅǍ ǐǍƿ ǑǉǰǨǉƞƧǕƒ ƥǄƬǨƿǕƒ ǈǫ ƚǒơ ǕǄǒƥǄƵ ƚǆǅƪǉ ǈǍǒǆǅ 41.5

ƨǒƨƶǨ Ǒ5 ǅǋǌǄƪǨ ǆƥƥƶǨǆǅ ƚǒ5ƒƧƺƞ ƘƒƧǄǒƤ ǄǌǒƱƶǒ ǄǆǅǆǅǕƚơǄƪǆǅ!ƒ ƚǒơ ǈǆǅ ǆƧǄǅ!ǄǏ ƚǒǉǄƛ!ƒ ƚ!Ǎƥ!ƒ

ƭƥƞ ƚǏǒƧƿ ƚǒǏǍǉƞ!ƒ ǄǌǊǉƒǍǆǅ ǈǅ Ǐ!ǫ ƚ5ǄưǗǄǏ ÜǑƵǄǉƬ!ƒǍ ǑƵƒƧƨ!ƒ ƳǄƱǅ!ǄǏ ǐƥǄƬǨƿǕƒ ǄǌƶưǍ

.ƚǆǄǌ ƚǒƥǄƬǨƿƒ ƘƒƨǒǆǅǄǌơǉǆǅ Ɫ!Ʀ ƏƥǄǌ!ƒ ƱǒơǆǅǕƒ ǈǆǅ

ǅƥùǆǨ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƚǒƱƒƧǆǅǒƥ!ƒ ƘƧǆǅǨƪƒ ƚǒơ ǕǄƿǕƱǫ ƚǒǂǒƧǆǅǕƒ ƚǉǆǅǒǌ!ƒǍ ƚǒƶǏǨǆǅ! ǈǰǨǉƞƧǕƒ ƴưƤǨ ǅ!

ƘǄǏƒƧƱùưƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƘƥǅƘƒǍǉƪ ƚǕƛ ǆƥǆǅ ƚǒƥǄƬǨƿƒ ƚǆǅƨǕ ƥǕǏ!ƒ ƘưƧƶǨ ƒǫ2001 ǅǄƶ!ƒ ǏǨơ

ƥùƶǏ ƭƧùǒƛǂ ƴùưǍ!ƒ ǈƪùơǨ ǈǂ!Ǎ ÜƏƧƒǍƱ!ƒ ƚ!Ǆơ ǈǕƵǏ ǈǆǅ!ƒ ƘƒǍƿ ǄǌǨǌƞƒǍ ƥǕǏ!ƒ ýƤƒƥ

ýǍǆơǏ ƥǕǏ!ǄǏ ƚǒƥǄƬǨƿǕƒ ƚǆǅƨǕƒ ýơ ǐƦ!ƒ ƧǉƬƧǒǂ ƧǍǨƪǒǉ ƩǒƑƧ!ƒ ƟǄƞǉǍ ƚǒƪǄƑƧ!ƒ ƘǄǏǄƤǨǉǕƒ

Ǆùǆǅǂ ÜǑǉǰǨǉƞƧǕƒ ƥǄƬǨƿǕƒ ǎǍƿǍ ǅƵƥ ǄǆǅǆǅǕ ƚǒƞƧǄƤ!ƒ ƘƒƧǄǆǅǨƪǕƒ ƔƦƞ Ǒ5 ƠƞǉǍÜ2004ǅǄƵ

ǅǄƿ ƥǕǏ!ǄǏ ƧǉƬƧǒǂ ýǄǆǅƵǕ ƚƞǒǨǉǂǍ ÜǈǍǉǄǅ!ƒ ƧǏƵ ǑƵǄǆǅǨƞǕƒ ǈǄǆǅǕƒ ƯƧ5Ǎ ǉƥǍƵǍǏ Ǐ5ǍǅǋǉǅǄ

.ƥǕǏǆǅ! ǋǉƪǒƑƧǂ ƧǉƬƧǒǂ ƨǒƥǉ ǄǉƧǒ5 ǄǉǒǨƪƧǂ ǋǨƞǍƨ ƔǄƤǨǉƒǍ ƠǒƬƧǨǏ Ɣƶƫ!ƒ

ǄùǆǅǆǅǕ10 ǈùǆǅ 20118-1991 ǅǄƵ ǈǆǅ ǈǰǨǉƞƧǕƒ Ǒ5 ǑƪǄǒƪ!ƒ ƧƒƧǆǨƪǕƒ ƚǏƪǉ Ƙƺǅǅ

ƧǒƤ!ǄùǏ ƧƬǏƙ ƭƥƞ ǆƨǄǨǆǅǆǅ ƚǏƪǉ ǉƦǌǍ 10 ǈǆǅ 2 ǐǍǄƪǨ ǑƪǄǒƪ!ƒ ƧƒƧǆǨƪǕƒ ǅƥƵ ƚǏƪǉ ǈǅ Ǒǉƶǒ

.ǅƥǆǨ!ƒǍ ƧǄǌƥƨǕƒ ǏǍƵ ýƥǨǍ

ƧǕǍƥ 14.956.000.000.00 ǘǒǍƨùǉ5 Ǒ5 ƧƬǄǏǆǅ!ƒ ǑǂǒƧǆǅǕƒ ƧǄǆǅǨƪǕƒ ǅǅƞơ Ƹǅǅ :ǘǅǌǅǅƺ

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ƝdžƓù٦ǀƧƶ LJdž ŧő‡ƒƧƙƬƒ ŧžőƶƱ ƘƒƦ ŧőơǖƮǫ ƝdžƒƧƶ Ŏ5 Ƨőƶ‡ ƱĂƬ ƴƱlƶ ƨő5ƓƬ DžƓƿ ƥƿ

ƥƓƮùƙƿǓƒ LJő٦ùơƙ! ƝdžƒƧùƶ!ƒ ǀƦNj ƘƥD lƥőƥɳ!ƒ ŧő5!ǕƒŧőƒƥƶŎ5 ll!Ʀ DžƙĂ ÜŎƵƒƧƨ!ƒ ƟǖƮǗƒ

DžƓùž!ƒ ƥžƶĂ ÜƱ5ǀ!ƒ ŧƵƓǀƮ ƥőžƮ ĬƵ ƟƓɳǀĂ Ƨdžƙ٦dž ĭƥƓƮƙƿƒ Ădžǀ ăĂƙ٦dž Ƙllơ ÜŎőĂƨǀ5!ƒ

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ŧƛdžƙdž!ƒ ŧődž!Ɠž!ƒ ŧő!ƓőƧƶdžǗƒ ăĂƿ ĬƵ ŧőƓnjǀ!Ɠƶ ƧƮƙǀƙ٦ ƔĂžƬ!ƒ lƥƒƧǫ LJD ĬƵ ƒƦNj ýƥő

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Summary

AL-TARWNEH, MOHAMMAD ABDELLATEEF, The Role Of American Companies in The Political Stability in South America. Master Thesis.Political Scince Department, yarmouk University 2013 (Supervisor: Prof Nezam Mahmoud Barakat)

This study discuss the relationship between the American companies and the political stability in south America countries and the effect of the companies on the political , Economical , Social conditions in the countries.

The sample were choosed from a various spot's of the southern continent , the sample are Brazil , Argentina , Chile , Peru , Venezuela , Panama , Colombia .

The Researcher used the Historical approach as an introduction to give a flash about the sample and the American interfere in the states of south American , and he used decision making approach to put the spot light on the political , Economical , Social decisions that was taken in the sample , and he used the systems analysis approach to show the type and the structure of the political system , where the researcher measured the effect on the state depending on the political stability type , and he used the comparative approach to compare between the state's Economically , Politically and socially . Plus he used the Institutional approach to show the role of the Institutions and the communication lines in it in every political system in the sample.

This study focus on the dependency theory will be considered accurately for the samples and how far it's dependence to united state's of America politically and Economically.

So the researcher can answer the study questions about the roles of the American companies in a various ways (Economy , Political , Social) and how the companies effect on the political stability in the sample.

In this study the theory was proved , it talks about the positive relationship between the American companies and the political stability degree in the sample states.